

**STATISTICS**  
**OF**  
**THE STATE OF QUEENSLAND**  
**FOR THE YEAR**  
**1955-56.**

COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL RECORDS.

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**PART B.—PRODUCTION.**

**Section ii.—MANUFACTURES and MINERALS.**

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## PART B.—PRODUCTION.

## Section ii.—MANUFACTURES and MINERALS.

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# 1. MANUFACTURES.

*Definition of Factory.*—A factory for statistical purposes is an industrial establishment in which four or more workers are employed or in which mechanical power is used.

*Average Number of Workers.*—This information has been compiled in two ways—(a) average number over the whole year, i.e., the number of persons required for a full twelve months to do the work actually done by individual factories during the periods they were operating; and (b) average number over the period of operation, i.e., the sum of the figures for individual factories of the average number of persons working during the period the factory operated.

*Value of Output.*—This represents the selling value at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, whether sold or held in stock.

*Value of Production.*—This figure is arrived at by deducting from the value of output the cost of raw materials, containers, fuel, light, power, oil, water, tools replaced, and repairs to buildings and plant. It has been agreed upon by the Australian Statisticians as being the best estimate at present obtainable of the contribution of factories to national wealth production. It is still subject to deductions for depreciation, and for postage, advertising, and similar expenses. Subject to these deductions, it represents the fund which provides wages and salaries, profits, interest, and rent.

Table No. 1.

## SUMMARY OF FACTORY STATISTICS.

(NOTE.—In this table heat, light, and power factories (Class 16) are included.)

Particulars.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56.
<i>Number of Factories</i> .. .. .	4,918	5,068	5,199	5,284	5,378
<i>a Workers—Average for Full Year—</i>					
Working Proprietors—					
Males .. .. . No.	4,041	4,182	4,234	4,263	4,268
Females .. .. . No.	282	333	375	383	409
Employees—					
Males .. .. . No.	73,632	73,445	77,191	79,027	80,855
Females .. .. . No.	16,394	15,163	16,319	16,620	16,941
Total Workers .. .. . No.	94,349	93,123	98,119	100,293	102,473
Percentage of Males among Workers .. .. . %	82.33	83.36	82.99	83.05	83.07
<i>b Workers—Average for Period of Operation—</i>					
Working Proprietors—					
Males .. .. . No.	4,258	4,398	4,413	4,445	4,440
Females .. .. . No.	288	342	383	390	421
Employees—					
Males .. .. . No.	74,441	73,783	77,573	79,385	81,339
Females .. .. . No.	16,532	15,267	16,385	16,745	17,124
Total Workers .. .. . No.	95,519	93,790	98,754	100,965	103,324
Average Number of Workers per Factory .. .. . No.	19.42	18.51	19.00	19.11	19.21
<i>b Classification of Factories According to Number of Workers—</i>					
Number of Factories—					
With 10 or less Workers .. No.	3,401	3,581	3,690	3,772	3,849
With 11 to 50 Workers .. No.	1,187	1,167	1,179	1,168	1,176
With 51 to 100 Workers .. No.	152	160	160	169	168
With over 100 Workers .. No.	178	160	170	175	185
Number of Workers in Factories—					
With 10 or less Workers .. No.	14,909	15,349	15,842	16,067	16,381
With 11 to 50 Workers .. No.	25,568	24,640	25,518	25,063	25,392
With 51 to 100 Workers .. No.	10,631	11,159	10,973	11,808	11,736
With over 100 Workers .. No.	44,411	42,642	46,421	48,027	49,815
Percentage of Workers in Factories—					
With 10 or less Workers .. %	15.61	16.36	16.04	15.91	15.85
With 11 to 50 Workers .. %	26.77	26.27	25.84	24.82	24.58
With 51 to 100 Workers .. %	11.13	11.90	11.11	11.70	11.36
With over 100 Workers .. %	46.49	45.47	47.01	47.57	48.21

## MANUFACTURES.

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Table No. 1—continued.

## SUMMARY OF FACTORY STATISTICS.

Particulars.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56.
<i>Salaries and Wages c—</i>					
Males .. .. . £	46,086,903	51,518,390	56,607,380	61,125,266	64,917,680
Females .. .. . £	5,819,235	6,072,420	6,825,043	7,174,603	7,542,402
Total Salaries and Wages .. £	51,906,188	57,590,810	63,432,423	68,299,869	72,460,082
<i>a Average Salaries and Wages per Employee—</i>					
Males .. .. . £	626	701	733	773	803
Females .. .. . £	355	400	418	432	445
Average Salaries and Wages per Factory £	10,554	11,364	12,201	12,926	13,473
<i>Capital Equipment Used d—</i>					
Value of Land and Buildings .. £	28,610,040	34,719,887	40,002,645	46,187,009	52,602,323
Value of Plant and Machinery .. £	41,290,253	51,669,566	64,159,949	76,366,901	85,776,682
<i>Engines Used—</i>					
Steam .. .. . H.P.	401,478	499,032	544,699	587,935	690,966
Oil, Gas, and Water .. .. H.P.	82,967	87,470	85,191	84,211	82,653
Electric e .. .. . H.P.	226,978	248,125	266,612	280,782	300,231
Factories Using Power Machinery No.	4,726	4,889	5,030	5,130	5,218
Factories Not Using Power Machinery No.	192	179	169	154	160
<i>Production and Costs—</i>					
Value of Output .. .. . £	250,042,359	295,404,864	332,360,875	356,016,362 <sup>r</sup>	371,644,152
<i>Costs of Production—</i>					
Containers, Packing, &c. .. £	6,826,691	8,841,609	8,441,634	8,824,224	9,239,383
Tools Replaced, Repairs to Plant .. £	4,178,394	4,686,275	5,867,378	6,603,259	7,500,165
All Other Materials Used .. £	139,421,756	174,044,073	197,141,848	208,909,045 <sup>r</sup>	214,844,588
Power, Fuel, Light, Lubricants, and Water .. .. £	8,286,199	9,623,574	10,655,517	11,619,266	11,979,953
Value of Production (Value Added) £	91,329,319	98,209,333	110,254,498	120,060,568	128,080,063
Salaries and Wages .. .. £	51,906,188	57,590,810	63,432,423	68,299,869	72,460,082
Surplus (to cover Interest, Drawings, Profit, Depreciation, &c.) .. £	39,423,131	40,618,523	46,822,075	51,760,699	55,619,981 <sup>f</sup>
<i>Percentage of Output—</i>					
Output .. .. . %	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00
<i>Costs of Production—</i>					
Containers, Packing, &c. .. %	2-73	2-99	2-54	2-48	2-49
Tools Replaced, Repairs to Plant .. %	1-67	1-59	1-77	1-85	2-02
All Other Materials Used .. %	55-75	58-92	59-31	58-69	57-81
Power, Fuel, Light, Lubricants, and Water .. %	3-32	3-26	3-21	3-26	3-22
Value of Production .. .. %	36-53	33-24	33-17	33-72	34-46
Salaries and Wages .. .. %	20-76	19-49	19-08	19-18	19-50
Surplus (to cover Interest, Drawings, Profit, Depreciation, &c.) .. %	15-77	13-75	14-09	14-54	14-96
a Value of Production per Worker .. £	968	1,055	1,124	1,197	1,250
Value of Production per Head of Mean Population .. .. £	73-66	77-19	84-78	90-59	94-69

a Figures under headings marked thus refer to, or are dependent upon, average number of workers over the whole year.

b Figures under headings marked thus refer to, or are dependent upon, average number of workers over the period during which the factory was in operation.

c Excluding drawings by working proprietors.

d Book values, less any depreciation reserve in respect of them, as stated by factory proprietors.

e Excluding electric motors (100,843 H.P. in 1955-56) used in factories generating their own electricity. The prime movers only are included.

f The amount of depreciation on buildings, machinery and plant, as stated on returns, was £6,595,932 for 1955-56.

r Revised since last issue.

Table No. 2.

## CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Statistical Division.													
	Total.	Metropolitan.	Moreton. a	Maryborough.	Downs.	Roma.	South-Western.	Rockhampton.	Central-Western.	Far-Western.	Mackay.	Townsville.	Cairns.	Peninsula.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>CLASS 1.—TREATMENT OF NON-METALLIFEROUS MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS</b>														
Coke Works .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt .. .. .	15	5	..	1	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	1	..
Fibrous Plaster and Products .. .. .	17	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marble, Slate, &c. .. .. .	17	6	2	3	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings .. .. .	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cement (Portland) and Cement Goods .. .. .	45	21	2	2	7	..	1	3	..	..	1	4	4	..
Other .. .. .	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total, Class 1</b> .. .. .	<b>100</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>CLASS 2.—BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, &amp;C.—</b>														
Bricks and Tiles .. .. .	28	9	3	5	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	3	..
Earthenware, China, &c. .. .. .	17	7	6	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
Glass .. .. .	12	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total, Class 2</b> .. .. .	<b>57</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>CLASS 3.—CHEMICALS, DYES, PAINTS, OILS, &amp;C.—</b>														
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals and Acids .. .. .	16	12	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations .. .. .	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
White Lead, Paints and Varnish .. .. .	17	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oils (Vegetable, Mineral, and Animal) .. .. .	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiling Down, Tallow Refining .. .. .	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soap and Candles .. .. .	9	6	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
Chemical Fertilisers .. .. .	8	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Inks, Polishes, &c. .. .. .	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total, Class 3</b> .. .. .	<b>70</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>CLASS 4.—INDUSTRIAL METALS, MACHINES, AND CONVEYANCES—</b>														
Foundries (Ferrous) .. .. .	22	12	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
Plant, Equipment, and Machinery, including Machine Tools .. .. .	131	109	6	4	2	..	..	4	..	..	1	1	4	..
Other Engineering .. .. .	158	65	9	18	21	..	1	4	3	..	6	15	16	..
Extracting and Refining of Other Metals; Alloys .. .. .	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Electrical Machinery, Cables and Apparatus .. .. .	67	40	4	4	6	1	..	5	1	..	1	1	4	..
Construction and Repair of Vehicles— Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock .. .. .	14	5	1	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..

Motor Vehicles—																			
Construction and Assembly	12	12																	
Repairs	1,024	175	156	156	198	35	25	80	23	4	32	45	78	1	16				
Motor Bodies	135	52	12	20	26	1		8	3		2	1	10						
Horse-drawn Vehicles	31	1	4	5	7		1	3			4	4	2						
Motor Accessories	24	22										2							
Aircraft	2	2																	
Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories	21	5	1	2	4			4			2	1	2						
Other	1	1																	
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing, Marine Engineering	29	19	2	1				1				2		4					
Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	10	8			1			1											
Agricultural Machines and Implements	45	5	9	7	9				1		8	1	5						
Non-ferrous Metals, Founding, Casting, &c.	27	26						1											
Galvanised Ironworking and Tinsmithing	79	28	4	11	16			4	2		2	4	8						
Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings (Ferrous)	2	1										1							
Wire and Wireworking (including Nails)	20	18									1	1							
Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges	8	4		4															
Gas Fittings and Meters	3	3																	
Sewing Machines	4	3	1																
Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives)	2	2																	
Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	14	6		1				1			1	1	4						
Other Metal Works	22	17			1			2				2							
Total, Class 4	1,912	644	212	237	295	38	27	120	33	4	60	84	136	5	17				
CLASS 5.—PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELLERY, PLATE—																			
Jewellery, Watches, and Clocks	24	14			4			1				1	4						
Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, &c.)	18	14	1	1	1			1											
Total, Class 5	42	28	1	1	5			2				1	4						
CLASS 6.—TEXTILES AND TEXTILE GOODS (NOT DRESS)—																			
Cotton Ginning	2	1						1											
Cotton Spinning and Weaving	2	2																	
Wool—Carding, Spinning, Weaving	4	1	3																
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	6	6																	
Rayon, Nylon, and Other Synthetic Fibres	1				1														
Rope and Cordage	2	2																	
Canvas Goods, Tents, Tarpaulins, &c.	9	6																	
Bags and Sacks	3	3																	
Total, Class 6	29	21	3		1			3				1							
CLASS 7.—SKINS AND LEATHER (NOT CLOTHING OR FOOTWEAR)—																			
Furriers and Fur-dressing	3	3																	
Woolscouring and Fellmongery	9	5							3	1									
Tanning, Currying, and Leather Dressing	13	12																	
Saddlery, Harness, and Whips	10	8			1				1										
Machine Belting (Leather or Other)	2	2																	
Bags, Trunks, and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes	15	13	1									1							
Total, Class 7	52	43	1		2				4	1		1							

Table No. 2—continued.  
CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Statistical Division.													
	Total.	Metropolitan.	Moreton.	Maryborough.	Downs.	Roma.	South-Western.	Rockhampton.	Central-Western.	Far-Western.	Mackay.	Townsville.	Calms.	Peninsula.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>CLASS 8.—CLOTHING (EXCEPT KNITTED)—</b>														
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing .. .. .	130	54	13	9	14	..	1	8	3	..	7	10	10	..
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressmaking, Hemstitching .. .. .	69	61	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Millinery .. .. .	17	16	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing .. .. .	20	18	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foundation Garments .. .. .	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hats and Caps .. .. .	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber) .. .. .	30	28	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boot and Shoe Repairing .. .. .	115	35	13	13	13	1	3	13	2	..	..	10	10	..
Boot and Shoe Accessories .. .. .	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks .. .. .	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning .. .. .	143	37	20	15	27	2	3	11	2	..	5	10	8	..
<b>Total, Class 8 .. .. .</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>CLASS 9.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—</b>														
Flour Milling .. .. .	11	4	..	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal Foods and Starch .. .. .	9	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Animal and Bird Foods .. .. .	13	1	..	3	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry) .. .. .	485	95	83	61	72	11	5	36	9	2	20	32	50	3
Biscuits .. .. .	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar Mills .. .. .	31	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	10	..
Sugar Refining .. .. .	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar) .. .. .	19	15	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning .. .. .	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar .. .. .	5	4	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bacon Curing .. .. .	9	4	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Butter Factories .. .. .	52	1	13	13	14	1	..	5	..	..	1	..	4	..
Cheese Factories .. .. .	30	4	1	4	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Condensed and Dried Milk Factories .. .. .	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Margarine .. .. .	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat and Fish Preserving .. .. .	29	13	2	2	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	5	1	..
Condiments, Coffee, Spices .. .. .	19	15	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Ice and Refrigerating .. .. .	82	24	11	3	8	3	1	8	4	1	2	9	6	..
Salt .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c. .. .. .	172	16	22	26	26	6	7	13	9	2	7	14	14	3
Breweries .. .. .	6	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..

Distilleries .. .. .	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wine Making .. .. .	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malting .. .. .	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, Snuff .. .. .	8	3	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	..	..
Ice Cream .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sausage Skins .. .. .	10	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arrowroot .. .. .	9	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peanuts—Ginning and Products .. .. .	6	1	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
Other .. .. .	6	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Total, Class 9 .. .. .	1,044	238	154	126	164	23	13	73	22	6	42	69	93	6	15
CLASS 10.—SAWMILLS, JOINERY, BOXES, &C., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING—															
Sawmills .. .. .	593	57	137	100	121	25	2	51	7	..	16	7	65	2	3
Plywood Mills (including Veneers) .. .. .	24	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..
Joinery .. .. .	117	39	19	13	12	1	..	9	1	..	8	5	10	..	..
Cooperage .. .. .	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Boxes and Cases .. .. .	58	12	25	11	4	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	3	..	..
Woodturning, Woodcarving, &c. .. .. .	31	26	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Basketware and Wickerware .. .. .	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Perambulators (including Pushers and Strollers) .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other .. .. .	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 10 .. .. .	839	153	185	125	138	26	2	64	8	..	25	14	94	2	3
CLASS 11.—FURNITURE OF WOOD, BEDDING, &C.—															
Cabinet and Furniture Making .. .. .	238	131	16	25	17	1	..	10	..	..	10	13	15	..	..
Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire) .. .. .	37	19	3	2	6	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	2	..	..
Furnishing Drapery .. .. .	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Picture Frames .. .. .	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blinds .. .. .	16	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Total, Class 11 .. .. .	302	175	19	27	23	1	..	11	1	..	11	16	18	..	..
CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, &C.—															
Newspapers and Periodicals .. .. .	59	12	7	7	11	2	2	4	3	..	2	5	3	..	1
General Printing .. .. .	103	62	3	8	9	..	..	5	1	..	3	4	8	..	..
Manufactured Stationery .. .. .	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stereotyping, Electrotyping .. .. .	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process and Photo-engraving .. .. .	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, and Containers .. .. .	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper Bags .. .. .	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper-making (including Cardboard) .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other .. .. .	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 12 .. .. .	189	99	10	15	21	2	2	9	4	..	5	10	11	..	1

Table No. 2—continued.

## CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Total.	Statistical Division.													
		Metropolitan.	Moreton. <sup>a</sup>	Maryborough.	Downs.	Roma.	South-Western.	Rockhampton.	Central-Western.	Far-Western.	Mackay.	Townsville.	Cairns.	Peninsula.	North-Western.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CLASS 13.—RUBBER—															
Rubber Goods (including Tyres Made)	12	12													
Tyre Retreading and Repairing	61	19	6	10	11	1	1	5			2	3	3		
Total, Class 13	73	31	6	10	11	1	1	5			2	3	3		
CLASS 14.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—															
Pianos, Piano-players, Organs	2	2										1			
Other	3	2													
Total, Class 14	5	4										1			
CLASS 15.—MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS—															
Plastic Moulding and Products	7	7						2							
Brooms and Brushes	10	8			2										
Optical Instruments and Appliances	14	12													
Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments and Appliances	12	12													
Photographic Material	1	1													
Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites	9	8		1											
Other	3	3													
Total, Class 15	56	51		1	2			2							
Total, excluding Class 16	5,305	1,874	661	593	743	94	53	336	79	11	161	247	398	13	42
CLASS 16.—HEAT, LIGHT, AND POWER—															
Electric Light and Power	57	5	2	2	3	8	7	3	10	2	1	1	7	1	5
Gasworks	16	4	1	3	2			2			1	2	1		
Total, Class 16	73	9	3	5	5	8	7	5	10	2	2	3	8	1	5
Total, including Class 16	5,378	1,883	664	598	748	102	60	341	89	13	163	250	406	14	47

<sup>a</sup> Excluding metropolitan area.



Table No. 3.

NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Average during Period of Operation.														Weighted Average Time in Operation during the Year.	Average over Whole Year.	
	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff.		Chemists, Drafts- men, &c.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers, Skilled and Unskilled.		Others.		Total.			Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.
CLASS 1.—TREATMENT OF NON-METALLIFEROUS MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS—																	
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt .. .. .	5	1	10	4	1	..	9	..	98	..	1	..	124	5	12-00	124	5
Fibrous Plaster and Products .. .. .	20	..	8	5	..	..	6	..	80	..	..	..	114	5	12-00	114	5
Marble, Slate, &c. .. .. .	12	2	19	13	1	..	10	..	224	1	1	..	267	16	11-98	266	16
Cement (Portland) and Cement Goods .. .. .	22	2	77	27	25	..	65	..	648	2	19	..	856	31	11-86	846	31
Coke Works .. .. .	2	..	22	4	..	..	9	..	380	..	1	..	414	4	12-00	414	4
Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings .. .. .																	
Other .. .. .																	
Total, Class 1 .. .. .	61	5	136	53	27	..	99	..	1,430	3	22	..	1,775	61	11-93	1,764	61
CLASS 2.—BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, &c.—																	
Bricks and Tiles .. .. .	15	..	41	13	1	..	23	..	577	..	3	..	660	13	11-93	656	13
Earthenware, China, &c. .. .. .	10	1	16	3	2	..	13	..	277	14	..	..	318	18	11-90	315	18
Glass .. .. .	5	..	18	21	2	..	16	..	226	..	5	..	272	21	12-00	272	21
Total, Class 2 .. .. .	30	1	75	37	5	..	52	..	1,080	14	8	..	1,250	52	11-94	1,243	52
CLASS 3.—CHEMICALS, DYES, PAINTS, OILS, &c.—																	
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals and Acids .. .. .	4	..	56	53	8	..	8	..	150	20	13	..	239	73	11-50	226	73
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations .. .. .	1	2	8	12	3	1	6	1	29	54	1	..	48	70	12-00	48	70
White Lead, Paints, and Varnish .. .. .	2	..	36	37	30	3	14	1	172	27	1	..	255	68	11-98	255	68
Oils (Vegetable, Mineral, and Animal) .. .. .	..	..	29	11	9	..	9	..	123	1	..	..	170	12	12-00	170	12
Boiling Down, Tallow Refining .. .. .	1	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	116	..	10	..	135	..	12-00	135	..
Soap and Candles .. .. .	4	1	28	28	5	..	18	3	142	43	12	..	209	75	12-00	209	75
Chemical Fertilisers .. .. .	2	..	31	17	15	..	20	..	278	1	17	..	363	18	12-00	363	18
Inks, Polishes, &c. .. .. .	7	..	3	9	3	..	2	..	18	5	..	..	33	14	12-00	33	14
Total, Class 3 .. .. .	21	3	193	167	73	4	83	5	1,028	151	54	..	1,452	330	11-91	1,439	330

MANUFACTURES.

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Table No. 3—continued.  
NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Average during Period of Operation.														Weighted Average Time in Operation during the Year.	Average over Whole Year.	
	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff.		Chemists, Drafts- men, &c.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers, Skilled and Unskilled.		Others.		Total.			Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
CLASS 4.—INDUSTRIAL METALS, MACHINES, AND CONVEYANCES—																	
Foundries (Ferrous) ..	16	2	50	18	20	..	19	..	606	1	2	..	713	21	11-17	663	20
Plant, Equipment, and Machinery, including Machine Tools ..	66	6	431	221	150	4	244	..	5,131	171	11	1	6,033	403	12-00	6,033	403
Other Engineering ..	160	12	111	60	4	..	59	..	1,174	5	9	..	1,517	77	11-98	1,515	77
Extracting and Refining of Other Metals; Alloys	2	..	12	1	10	..	50	..	455	..	2	..	531	1	12-00	531	1
Electrical Machinery, Cables, and Apparatus ..	42	1	170	93	3	1	56	..	1,212	65	5	..	1,488	160	11-97	1,486	157
Construction and Repair of Vehicles— Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock ..	..	..	199	38	72	..	208	..	6,922	14	3	..	7,404	52	12-00	7,404	52
Motor Vehicles— Construction and Assembly ..	..	..	108	47	..	..	36	..	1,172	5	8	..	1,324	52	12-00	1,324	52
Repairs ..	935	59	474	583	..	..	347	..	5,030	23	17	..	6,803	665	11-94	6,768	660
Motor Bodies ..	156	5	30	51	..	..	30	..	618	1	..	..	834	57	11-90	827	56
Horse-drawn Vehicles ..	45	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	84	6	11-87	83	6
Motor Accessories ..	14	..	41	28	2	..	14	..	207	73	1	1	279	102	12-00	279	102
Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories	12	..	2	5	..	..	12	..	101	..	..	..	127	5	12-00	127	5
Aircraft ..	2	..	5	..	..	..	10	..	147	2	..	..	164	2	12-00	164	2
Other ..																	
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing, Marine Engineering ..	33	1	54	13	24	..	23	..	1,135	1	3	..	1,272	15	11-99	1,271	15
Cutlery and Small Hand Tools ..	13	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	32	2	..	..	46	6	11-96	46	6
Agricultural Machines and Implements ..	46	2	99	36	36	1	67	..	1,124	26	6	..	1,378	65	11-95	1,372	65
Non-ferrous Metals, Founding, Casting, &c.	28	2	31	26	1	..	24	..	337	33	4	..	425	61	11-95	423	61
Galvanised Ironworking and Tinsmithing ..	64	1	98	71	6	..	85	1	1,044	52	10	..	1,307	125	12-00	1,307	125
Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings (Ferrous) ..																	
Wire and Wireworking (including Nails) ..	11	1	37	18	4	..	12	..	298	1	..	..	362	20	12-00	362	20
Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges ..	13	3	59	38	..	..	31	..	422	20	..	..	525	61	11-97	524	61
Gas Fittings and Meters ..	4	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	39	..	..	..	46	..	12-00	46	..
Sewing Machines ..	3	..	3	4	..	..	2	..	20	..	..	..	28	4	12-00	28	4
Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives)																	
Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus ..	3	1	9	8	..	..	14	..	116	7	..	..	142	16	12-00	142	16
Other Metal Works ..	4	1	34	38	1	..	26	..	336	83	1	..	402	122	12-00	402	122
Total, Class 4 ..	1,672	99	2,058	1,405	333	6	1,372	1	27,717	585	82	2	33,234	2,098	11-96	33,127	2,088

CLASS 5.—PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELLERY, PLATE— Jewellery, Watches, and Clocks .. .. Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, &c.) ..															17 23	1 4	3 1	8 3	.. ..	.. ..	8 7	1 ..	116 114	17 4	.. ..	.. ..	144 145	27 11	12-00 12-00	144 145	27 11
Total, Class 5 .. ..															40	5	4	11	.. ..	.. ..	15	1	230	21	.. ..	.. ..	289	38	12-00	289	38
CLASS 6.—TEXTILES AND TEXTILE GOODS (NOT DRESS)—																															
Cotton Ginning .. .. }															..	..	17	6	2	.. ..	13	..	59	125	.. ..	.. ..	91	131	12-00	91	131
Cotton Spinning and Weaving .. .. }															..	..	27	30	3	.. ..	37	3	265	509	3	.. ..	335	542	12-00	335	542
Wool—Carding, Spinning, Weaving .. .. }															..	..	31	16	.. ..	.. ..	13	7	77	458	.. ..	.. ..	121	481	12-00	121	481
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods .. .. }															1	..	7	6	.. ..	.. ..	4	.. ..	54	46	.. ..	.. ..	66	52	12-00	66	52
Rayon, Nylon, and Other Synthetic Fibres .. .. }															5	..	17	19	.. ..	.. ..	12	1	68	51	1	.. ..	103	71	12-00	103	71
Rope and Cordage .. .. }															1	..	8	8	.. ..	.. ..	3	.. ..	14	71	.. ..	.. ..	26	79	12-00	26	79
Canvas Goods, Tents, Tarpaulins, &c. .. .. }																															
Bags and Sacks .. .. }															7	..	107	85	5	.. ..	82	11	537	1,260	4	.. ..	742	1,356	12-00	742	1,356
Total, Class 6 .. ..																															
CLASS 7.—SKINS AND LEATHER (NOT CLOTHING OR FOOTWEAR)—																															
Furriers and Fur-dressing .. .. }															2	1	..	2	.. ..	2	1	3	24	.. ..	.. ..	7	26	11-52	7	25	
Woolscouring and Fellmongery .. .. }															5	..	23	2	.. ..	1	9	..	200	1	3	242	4	12-00	242	4	
Tanning, Currying, and Leather Dressing .. .. }															3	1	26	9	5	.. ..	23	..	549	..	5	611	10	12-00	611	10	
Saddlery, Harness, and Whips .. .. }															17	1	3	7	.. ..	.. ..	6	.. ..	78	27	.. ..	.. ..	104	35	12-00	104	35
Machine Belting (Leather or Other) .. .. }																															
Bags, Trunks, and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes .. .. }															7	1	16	17	2	1	9	3	102	96	.. ..	.. ..	136	118	11-81	134	116
Total, Class 7 .. ..															34	4	68	35	9	2	49	4	932	148	8	.. ..	1,100	193	11-95	1,098	190
CLASS 8.—CLOTHING (EXCEPT KNITTED)—																															
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing .. .. }															127	17	35	56	.. ..	.. ..	19	19	278	1,681	.. ..	3	459	1,776	11-91	453	1,765
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing .. .. }															35	48	23	47	.. ..	.. ..	1	21	28	1,317	.. ..	.. ..	87	1,433	11-66	83	1,404
Dressmaking, Hemstitching .. .. }															6	7	3	6	.. ..	.. ..	1	..	19	301	.. ..	.. ..	28	315	12-00	28	315
Millinery .. .. }															13	3	14	16	.. ..	.. ..	6	8	54	832	.. ..	.. ..	87	859	11-80	86	844
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing .. .. }															1	..	6	7	.. ..	.. ..	1	2	14	157	.. ..	.. ..	22	166	12-00	22	166
Foundation Garments .. .. }															2	1	2	1	.. ..	.. ..	1	..	8	23	.. ..	.. ..	13	25	12-00	13	25
Hats and Caps .. .. }															17	1	31	40	.. ..	.. ..	44	14	734	650	1	.. ..	827	705	11-83	818	693
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber) .. .. }															120	3	6	9	.. ..	.. ..	5	..	129	6	.. ..	.. ..	260	18	11-93	258	18
Boot and Shoe Repairing .. .. }															3	..	4	2	.. ..	.. ..	8	2	24	46	.. ..	.. ..	39	50	12-00	39	50
Boot and Shoe Accessories .. .. }																															
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks .. .. }															130	29	40	37	.. ..	.. ..	21	9	513	716	17	1	721	792	11-99	720	792
Dyeworks and Cleaning .. .. }																															
Total, Class 8 .. ..															454	109	164	221	.. ..	.. ..	106	76	1,861	5,729	18	4	2,543	6,139	11-88	2,520	6,072

Table No. 3—continued.  
NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Average during Period of Operation.														Weighted Average Time in Operation during the Year.	Average over Whole Year.		
	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff.		Chemists, Drafts-men, &c.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers, Skilled and Unskilled.		Others.		Total.			Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		Months.	M.	F.
CLASS 9.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—																		
Flour Milling .. .. .	4	..	55	41	8	3	22	..	447	6	4	..	540	50	12-00	540	50	
Cereal Foods and Starch .. .. .	2	..	15	10	1	..	6	4	82	74	3	..	109	88	12-00	109	88	
Animal and Bird Foods .. .. .	2	..	13	5	1	..	9	1	96	10	12	..	133	16	12-00	133	16	
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry) .. .. .	498	93	37	107	..	..	48	1	1,189	263	2	..	1,774	464	11-71	1,743	440	
Biscuits .. .. .	2	..	17	32	6	3	19	8	254	430	1	..	299	473	12-00	299	473	
Sugar Mills .. .. .	..	..	514	94	226	30	252	..	5,884	19	24	1	6,900	144	12-00	6,900	144	
Sugar Refineries and Distilleries .. .. .	1	..	32	8	23	..	19	..	452	2	5	..	532	10	12-00	532	10	
Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar) .. .. .	13	2	10	12	..	..	10	6	77	174	1	..	111	194	10-24	95	165	
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning .. .. .	8	1	73	41	10	1	43	39	797	734	30	..	961	816	11-68	942	788	
Pickles, Sauces, and Vinegar .. .. .	3	..	5	2	..	..	2	1	9	22	1	..	20	25	12-00	20	25	
Bacon Curing .. .. .	1	..	77	26	1	2	30	1	1,003	47	1	..	1,113	76	12-00	1,113	76	
Butter Factories .. .. .	..	..	130	125	9	3	43	..	952	16	18	..	1,152	144	12-00	1,152	144	
Cheese Factories .. .. .	2	..	32	4	1	2	4	1	191	38	6	..	236	45	11-97	235	45	
Condensed and Dried Milk .. .. .	..	..	8	4	3	2	10	..	63	9	..	..	84	15	12-00	84	15	
Margarine .. .. .	1	..	14	15	11	4	7	..	135	5	6	..	174	24	11-75	172	22	
Meat and Fish Preserving .. .. .	3	..	382	84	10	3	242	4	5,550	421	9	..	6,196	512	11-91	6,158	501	
Condiments, Coffee, Spices .. .. .	5	..	33	39	6	2	14	10	117	195	3	..	178	246	12-00	178	246	
Ice and Refrigerating .. .. .	62	6	25	17	..	..	18	..	250	1	..	..	355	24	11-76	348	23	
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c. .. .. .	185	23	40	49	2	..	21	..	459	87	12	..	719	159	11-80	706	157	
Breweries .. .. .	..	..	131	25	14	1	27	..	635	..	11	..	818	26	12-00	818	26	
Wine Making and Malting .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	37	..	..	..	42	..	10-86	38	..	
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, Snuff .. .. .	7	..	2	2	..	..	2	2	12	22	..	..	23	26	12-00	23	26	
Ice Cream .. .. .	1	..	42	43	2	1	10	..	125	162	..	..	206	11-83	176	205		
Arrowroot .. .. .	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	41	1	3-02	11	..	
Peanuts—Ginning and Products .. .. .	..	1	36	32	..	..	11	..	134	235	..	..	181	268	12-00	181	268	
Other (Salt, Sausage Skins, Ginger, Other) .. .. .	4	1	7	1	1	1	3	..	38	11	..	..	53	14	12-00	53	14	
Total, Class 9 .. .. .	816	128	1,731	818	335	58	876	78	19,017	2,983	149	1	22,924	4,066	11-89	22,759	3,967	
CLASS 10.—SAWMILLS, JOINERY, BOXES, &c., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING—																		
Sawmills .. .. .	592	19	357	238	..	..	230	..	5,544	36	42	..	6,765	293	11-58	6,519	290	
Plywood Mills (including Veneers) .. .. .	7	..	58	28	..	..	38	..	1,382	237	4	..	1,489	265	12-00	1,489	265	
Joinery .. .. .	87	6	75	58	..	..	69	..	1,034	30	3	..	1,268	94	11-96	1,264	94	
Cooperage .. .. .	2	1	3	1	..	..	3	..	70	..	..	..	78	2	11-93	78	2	
Boxes and Cases .. .. .	77	..	21	10	..	..	8	..	343	1	5	..	454	11	11-62	439	11	
Woodturning, Woodcarving, &c. .. .. .	27	2	9	7	..	..	7	..	124	6	1	..	168	15	11-86	166	15	
Basketware and Wickerware .. .. .	7	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	21	..	..	..	29	1	10-60	26	1	
Perambulators .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	1	..	..	19	1	11-40	18	1	
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total, Class 10 .. .. .	801	29	523	342	..	..	357	..	8,534	311	55	..	10,270	682	11-70	9,999	679	

CLASS 11.—FURNITURE OF WOOD, BEDDING, &c.—																	
Cabinet and Furniture Making .. ..	238	8	95	62	1	..	82	2	1,795	82	5	..	2,216	154	11-90	2,197	153
Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire) .. ..	34	3	21	20	..	..	18	2	202	126	..	..	275	151	11-97	274	151
Furnishing Drapery .. ..	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	40	..	..	8	45	12-00	8	45
Picture Frames .. ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	15	..	..	..	17	1	11-00	16	1
Blinds .. ..	12	2	19	14	..	..	9	..	127	32	..	..	167	48	11-32	158	45
Total, Class 11 .. ..	291	16	135	98	1	..	110	5	2,141	280	5	..	2,683	399	11-87	2,653	395
CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING, &c.—																	
Newspapers and Periodicals .. ..	25	2	234	308	..	..	67	1	1,438	109	21	4	1,785	424	12-00	1,785	424
General Printing .. ..	90	8	133	153	..	..	86	7	1,188	579	11	..	1,508	747	11-95	1,501	744
Manufactured Stationery .. ..	3	..	15	21	..	..	11	5	79	87	..	..	108	113	12-00	108	113
Stereotyping, Electrotyping .. ..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	29	..	12-00	29	..
Process and Photo-engraving .. ..	3	..	5	7	..	..	1	..	47	..	..	..	56	7	12-00	56	7
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, and Containers .. ..	..	..	16	13	..	..	9	1	156	142	..	..	181	156	12-00	181	156
Paper Bags .. ..	3	..	7	9	..	..	5	..	18	59	..	..	33	68	12-00	33	68
Paper Making (including Cardboard) .. ..	..	..	6	5	..	..	2	1	41	37	..	..	49	43	12-00	49	43
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 12 .. ..	129	10	417	516	..	..	181	15	2,989	1,013	33	4	3,749	1,558	11-98	3,742	1,555
CLASS 13.—RUBBER—																	
Rubber Goods (including Tyres Made) .. ..	11	2	77	37	19	..	85	..	711	319	..	..	903	358	12-00	903	358
Tyre Retreading and Repairing .. ..	35	7	44	57	..	..	33	..	344	1	2	..	458	65	11-78	449	64
Total, Class 13 .. ..	46	9	121	94	19	..	118	..	1,055	320	2	..	1,361	423	11-94	1,352	422
CLASS 14.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—																	
Pianos, Piano-players, Organs .. ..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	36	..	12-00	36	..
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 14 .. ..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	36	..	12-00	36	..
CLASS 15.—MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS—																	
Plastic Moulding and Products .. ..	1	..	13	7	..	..	7	..	39	4	..	..	60	11	11-61	58	10
Brooms and Brushes .. ..	7	..	7	5	..	..	11	1	90	19	1	1	116	26	11-52	111	25
Optical Instruments and Appliances .. ..	5	1	15	13	2	..	7	..	107	64	3	..	139	78	12-00	139	78
Photographic Material .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments and Appliances .. ..	6	1	11	5	1	..	3	..	66	5	..	..	87	11	11-97	87	11
Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites .. ..	13	1	2	4	..	..	1	..	51	6	..	..	67	11	11-09	64	8
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 15 .. ..	32	3	48	34	3	..	29	1	353	98	4	1	469	137	11-72	459	132
Total, excluding Class 16 .. ..	4,439	421	5,782	3,916	810	70	3,529	197	68,873	12,916	444	12	83,877	17,532	11-90	83,222	17,337
CLASS 16.—HEAT, LIGHT, AND POWER—																	
Electric Light and Power .. ..	1	..	86	2	21	..	73	..	1,305	..	26	..	1,512	2	11-99	1,511	2
Gasworks .. ..	..	..	22	11	11	..	19	..	335	..	3	..	390	11	12-00	390	11
Total, Class 16 .. ..	1	..	108	13	32	..	92	..	1,640	..	29	..	1,902	13	12-00	1,901	13
Total, including Class 16 .. ..	4,440	421	5,890	3,929	842	70	3,621	197	70,513	12,916	473	12	85,779	17,545	11-90	85,123	17,350

Table No. 4.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WORKERS (DURING PERIOD OF OPERATION), AND ACCORDING TO USE OF POWER, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average—																Power- Using Machinery.	Not Using Power.
	Under 4 Workers.		4 Workers.		5 to 10 Workers.		11 to 20 Workers.		21 to 50 Workers.		51 to 100 Workers.		101 Workers and Over.		Total.			
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CLASS 1.—TREATMENT OF NON-METALLI- FEROUS MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS—																		
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	5	11	1	4	4	23	4	67	1	24	..	..	..	..	15	129	15	..
Fibrous Plaster and Products	2	5	4	16	10	68	..	..	1	30	..	..	..	..	17	119	13	4
Marble, Slate, &c.	4	6	..	..	10	70	..	..	1	33	1	72	1	102	17	283	17	..
Cement (Portland) and Cement Goods	18	40	3	12	10	64	6	88	4	92	2	165	2	426	45	887	45	..
Coke Works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings	..	..	..	..	1	6	2	30	1	27	..	..	2	355	6	418	6	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 1	29	62	8	32	35	231	12	185	8	206	3	237	5	883	100	1,836	96	4
CLASS 2.—BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, &c.—																		
Bricks and Tiles	1	3	2	8	9	62	5	74	8	269	2	111	1	146	28	673	27	1
Earthenware, China, &c.	5	10	2	8	3	20	2	36	2	51	3	211	..	17	17	336	16	1
Glass	2	6	1	4	3	25	4	50	1	38	..	..	1	170	12	293	11	1
Total, Class 2	8	19	5	20	15	107	11	160	11	358	5	322	2	316	57	1,302	54	3
CLASS 3.—CHEMICALS, DYES, PAINTS, OILS, &c.—																		
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals and Acids	1	3	1	4	6	49	4	69	3	73	..	..	1	114	16	312	15	1
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations	..	..	1	4	2	16	..	..	1	27	1	71	..	..	5	118	5	..
White Lead, Paints, and Varnish	3	8	2	8	7	51	2	35	1	28	1	87	1	106	17	323	17	..
Oils (Vegetable, Mineral, and Animal)	1	3	..	..	1	6	..	..	3	94	1	79	..	..	6	182	6	..
Boiling Down, Tallow Refining	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	1	50	1	80	..	..	3	135	3	..
Soap and Candles	1	2	3	12	1	6	1	11	1	36	1	100	1	117	9	284	7	2
Chemical Fertilisers	1	3	..	..	2	11	2	34	..	..	2	187	1	146	8	381	8	..
Inks, Polishes, &c.	2	4	..	..	3	24	1	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	47	6	..
Total, Class 3	9	23	7	28	23	168	10	168	10	308	7	604	4	483	70	1,782	67	3

CLASS 4.—INDUSTRIAL METALS, MACHINES, AND CONVEYANCES—																			
Foundries (Ferrous)	1	3	2	8	7	50	3	51	5	158	2	145	2	319	22	734	22	..	..
Plant, Equipment, and Machinery, including Machine Tools	21	51	11	44	25	180	26	397	24	832	12	885	12	4,047	131	6,436	129	2	2
Other Engineering	61	122	13	52	50	348	22	313	9	293	1	75	2	391	158	1,594	154	4	4
Extracting and Refining of Other Metals; Alloys	..	..	..	..	1	9	2	38	..	..	..	..	2	485	5	532	5	..	..
Electrical Machinery, Cables, and Apparatus	14	31	5	20	21	141	12	161	9	285	3	191	3	819	67	1,648	64	3	3
Construction and Repair of Vehicles—	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	3	86	1	90	9	7,264	14	7,456	14	..	..
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	3	86	1	90	9	7,264	14	7,456	14	..	..
Motor Vehicles—	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	3	86	1	90	9	7,264	14	7,456	14	..	..
Construction and Assembly	..	..	..	..	2	14	2	28	3	68	1	69	4	1,197	12	1,376	12	..	..
Repairs	424	900	129	516	319	2,170	97	1,369	47	1,481	5	381	3	651	1,024	7,468	1,003	21	..
Motor Bodies	66	126	11	44	38	269	12	164	7	200	1	88	..	..	135	891	133	2	2
Horse-drawn Vehicles	23	41	2	8	6	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	90	31	..	..
Motor Accessories	5	12	3	12	8	54	3	44	4	109	..	..	1	150	24	381	23	1	1
Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories	15	29	1	4	1	6	1	11	3	82	..	..	..	..	21	132	21	..	..
Aircraft	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	..	2	154	..	..	3	166	3	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing, Marine Engineering	7	16	3	12	6	39	4	63	4	108	..	..	5	1,049	29	1,287	29	..	..
Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	4	8	2	8	3	17	1	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	52	10	..	..
Agricultural Machines and Implements	11	20	5	20	13	86	7	111	5	154	1	52	3	1,000	45	1,443	43	2	2
Non-ferrous Metals, Founding, Casting, &c.	4	10	3	12	7	47	8	109	3	80	1	96	1	132	27	486	27	..	..
Galvanised Ironworking and Tin-smithing	18	42	3	12	38	268	9	134	8	249	2	119	3	608	81	1,432	71	10	10
Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings (Ferrous)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wire and Wireworking (including Nails)	4	11	1	4	4	34	6	95	3	77	1	60	1	101	20	382	20	..	..
Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges	2	5	..	..	2	18	1	20	1	34	..	..	2	509	8	586	8	..	..
Gas Fittings and Meters	1	3	..	..	1	8	..	..	1	35	..	..	..	..	3	46	3	..	..
Sewing Machines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives)	2	3	1	4	2	14	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	32	5	1	1
Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	2	6	2	8	6	41	2	30	2	73	..	..	..	..	14	158	6	8	8
Other Metal Works	..	..	2	8	6	48	4	65	8	282	2	121	..	..	22	524	21	1	1
Total, Class 4	685	1,439	199	796	566	3,902	225	3,261	149	4,686	35	2,526	53	18,722	1,912	35,332	1,857	55	55
CLASS 5.—PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELLERY, PLATE																			
Jewellery, Watches, and Clocks	6	13	4	16	11	82	2	32	1	28	..	..	..	..	24	171	21	3	3
Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, &c.)	6	15	1	4	6	40	3	50	2	47	..	..	..	..	18	156	18	..	..
Total, Class 5	12	28	5	20	17	122	5	82	3	75	..	..	..	..	42	327	39	3	3
CLASS 6.—TEXTILES AND TEXTILE GOODS (NOT DRESS)—																			
Cotton Ginning	..	..	..	..	1	5	1	15	1	35	..	..	1	167	4	222	4	..	..
Cotton Spinning and Weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	877	4	877	4	..	..
Wool—Carding, Spinning, Weaving	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	1	27	2	170	2	399	6	602	6	..	..
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rayon, Nylon, and Other Synthetic Fibres	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	2	113	..	..	3	118	3	..	..
Rope and Cordage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas Goods, Tents, Tarpaulins, &c.	1	1	2	8	1	9	1	18	3	78	1	60	..	..	9	174	9	..	..
Bags and Sacks	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	46	1	56	..	..	3	105	3	..	..
Total, Class 6	2	4	2	8	4	25	2	33	6	186	6	399	7	1,443	29	2,098	29	..	..

Table No. 4—continued.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WORKERS (DURING PERIOD OF OPERATION), AND ACCORDING TO USE OF POWER, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average—																Power- Using Establishments	Not Using Power.
	Under 4 Workers.		4 Workers.		5 to 10 Workers.		11 to 20 Workers.		21 to 50 Workers.		51 to 100 Workers.		101 Workers and Over.		Total.			
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CLASS 7.—SKINS AND LEATHER (NOT CLOTHING OR FOOTWEAR)—																		
Furriers and Fur-dressing ..	1	3	..	4	1	8	..	..	1	22	..	..	..	..	3	33	3	..
Woolscouring and Fellmongery ..	1	3	1	4	2	15	..	..	4	85	..	139	..	9	246	9	..	
Tanning, Currying, and Leather Dressing ..	..	..	1	4	1	5	3	59	3	134	2	118	2	301	13	621	13	..
Saddlery, Harness, and Whips ..	4	11	2	8	1	6	2	31	3	83	..	..	..	..	12	139	10	2
Machine Belting (Leather or Other)																		
Bags, Trunks, and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes ..	5	10	1	4	1	6	4	63	3	107	1	64	..	..	15	254	15	..
Total, Class 7 .. ..	11	27	5	20	6	40	9	153	14	431	5	321	2	301	52	1,293	50	2
CLASS 8.—CLOTHING (EXCEPT KNITTED)—																		
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing ..	17	34	13	52	51	354	18	275	23	733	7	443	2	344	131	2,235	81	50
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing ..																		
Dressmaking, Hemstitching ..	3	9	4	16	16	123	16	234	24	754	6	384	..	..	69	1,520	62	7
Millinery ..	1	2	2	8	5	35	5	85	3	85	..	..	1	128	17	343	13	4
Shirts, Collars, and Underclothing ..	..	..	..	..	2	14	4	58	4	128	8	516	2	230	20	946	20	..
Foundation Garments ..	1	3	..	..	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	176	3	188	3	..
Hats and Caps ..	..	..	..	..	2	18	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	38	2	1
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber) ..	4	7	1	4	3	18	3	46	8	256	7	445	4	756	30	1,532	30	..
Boot and Shoe Repairing ..	97	130	7	28	7	46	2	22	2	52	..	..	..	..	115	278	115	..
Boot and Shoe Accessories ..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	86	..	..	..	..	4	89	4	..
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks ..																		
Dyeworks and Cleaning ..	27	64	16	64	53	372	32	468	12	328	2	116	1	101	143	1,513	137	6
Total, Class 8 .. ..	151	252	43	172	140	989	81	1,208	79	2,422	30	1,904	11	1,735	535	8,682	467	68
CLASS 9.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—																		
Flour Milling ..	..	..	..	..	1	10	..	..	6	266	3	206	1	108	11	590	11	..
Cereal Foods and Starch ..	2	3	..	..	2	17	..	..	4	122	1	55	..	..	9	197	9	..
Animal and Bird Foods ..	7	17	2	8	1	7	1	15	1	31	1	71	..	..	13	149	13	..
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry) ..	265	582	69	276	121	811	22	299	7	218	1	52	..	..	485	2,238	471	14
Biscuits ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23	1	76	2	673	4	772	4	..
Sugar Mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	29	..	..	30	7,015	31	7,044	31	..
Sugar Refineries and Distilleries ..	..	..	..	..	1	9	1	12	1	25	..	..	3	496	6	542	4	2
Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar) ..	5	11	2	8	5	29	4	54	..	..	3	203	..	..	19	305	18	..



Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning ..	..	..	..	..	1	6	1	13	4	141	1	71	4	1,546	11	1,777	11	..
Pickles, Sauces, and Vinegar ..	..	..	2	8	1	9	2	28	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	45	5	..
Bacon Curing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	1	32	2	150	5	990	9	1,189	9	..
Butter Factories ..	2	5	..	..	7	60	20	295	20	625	2	153	1	158	52	1,296	52	..
Cheese Factories ..	9	19	3	12	12	95	3	50	3	105	..	..	..	..	30	281	30	..
Condensed and Dried Milk ..	..	..	..	1	1	7	1	12	..	..	1	80	..	..	3	99	3	..
Margarine ..	..	..	1	4	2	17	..	..	..	..	1	57	1	120	5	198	5	..
Meat and Fish Preserving ..	2	4	2	8	5	41	2	27	5	162	1	92	12	6,374	29	6,708	29	..
Condiments, Coffee, Spices ..	..	..	1	4	6	40	3	37	7	192	2	151	..	..	19	424	18	1
Ice and Refrigerating ..	63	125	5	20	11	65	1	11	..	1	57	1	101	82	379	82	..	..
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c. ..	100	187	17	68	40	260	9	123	4	123	2	117	..	172	878	172	..	..
Breweries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	77	1	68	3	699	6	844	6	..	..
Wine Making and Malting ..	..	..	..	..	1	5	1	14	1	23	..	..	..	3	42	3	..	..
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, Snuff ..	1	3	..	..	2	11	1	13	1	22	..	..	..	5	49	5	..	..
Ice Cream ..	1	2	..	..	2	13	1	12	2	67	1	97	1	195	8	386	8	..
Arrowroot ..	4	8	2	8	4	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	42	10	..	..
Peanuts—Ginning and Products ..	2	5	..	..	1	9	2	23	..	..	3	221	1	191	9	449	9	..
Other (Salt, Sausage Skins, Ginger, Other) ..	2	6	2	8	2	15	1	15	1	23	..	..	..	8	67	8	..	..
Total, Class 9 ..	465	977	108	432	229	1,562	77	1,070	72	2,306	28	1,977	65	18,666	1,044	26,990	1,026	18
CLASS 10.—SAWMILLS, JOINERY, BOXES, &c., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING—																		
Sawmills ..	145	324	76	304	195	1,400	102	1,512	56	1,608	12	900	7	1,010	593	7,058	593	..
Plywood Mills (including Veneers) ..	..	..	..	..	1	5	2	39	8	273	5	376	8	1,061	24	1,754	24	..
Joinery ..	30	74	14	56	38	274	15	214	17	557	3	187	..	..	117	1,362	117	..
Cooperage ..	1	3	..	..	3	24	1	11	1	42	..	..	..	..	6	80	6	..
Boxes and Cases ..	32	80	4	16	12	70	5	73	3	89	2	137	..	..	58	465	58	..
Woodturning, Woodcarving, &c. ..	18	36	2	8	8	56	..	..	3	83	..	..	..	..	31	183	31	..
Basketware and Wickerware ..	1	2	1	4	4	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	30	4	2
Perambulators ..	2	5	1	4	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	20	4	..
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 10 ..	229	524	98	392	261	1,853	126	1,860	88	2,652	22	1,600	15	2,071	839	10,952	837	2
CLASS 11.—FURNITURE OF WOOD, BEDDING, &c.																		
Cabinet and Furniture Making ..	105	187	15	60	62	466	37	536	11	308	5	325	3	488	238	2,370	238	..
Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire) ..	22	43	1	4	5	38	3	40	4	125	1	62	1	114	37	426	37	..
Furnishing Drapery ..	1	2	..	..	6	40	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	53	8	..
Picture Frames ..	1	3	..	..	2	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	18	3	..
Blinds ..	4	8	2	8	2	16	6	104	2	79	..	..	..	..	16	215	16	..
Total, Class 11 ..	133	243	18	72	77	575	47	691	17	512	6	387	4	602	302	3,082	302	..
CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, &c.—																		
Newspapers and Periodicals ..	10	28	2	8	19	136	13	177	8	310	4	243	3	1,307	59	2,209	59	..
General Printing ..	20	43	6	24	35	254	21	322	10	291	6	366	5	955	103	2,255	103	..
Manufactured Stationery ..	..	..	1	4	1	9	..	..	..	291	3	208	..	..	5	221	5	..
Stereotyping, Electrotyping ..	..	..	..	..	2	13	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	29	3	..
Process and Photo-engraving ..	2	6	..	..	2	15	1	15	1	27	..	..	..	..	6	63	6	..
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, and Containers ..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	2	61	..	..	2	268	5	337	5	..	..
Paper Bags ..	..	..	..	..	1	10	1	11	3	80	..	..	..	5	101	5	..	..
Paper Making (including Cardboard) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	92	..	..	..	..	3	92	3	..	..
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 12 ..	32	77	9	36	61	445	37	541	27	861	13	817	10	2,530	189	5,307	189	..

Table No. 4—continued.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WORKERS (DURING PERIOD OF OPERATION), AND ACCORDING TO USE OF POWER, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry	Establishments Employing on the Average—																Power- Establishments Using driven Machinery.	Using Not Power.
	Under 4 Workers.		4 Workers.		5 to 10 Workers.		11 to 20 Workers.		21 to 50 Workers.		51 to 100 Workers.		101 Workers and Over.		Total.			
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CLASS 13.—RUBBER— Rubber Goods (including Tyres Made) Tyre Retreading and Repairing .. ..	1 10	2 23	2 8	8 32	2 29	10 214	1 10	12 152	3 4	76 102	1 ..	98 ..	2 ..	1,055 ..	12 61	1,261 523	12 61	.. ..
Total, Class 13 .. ..	11	25	10	40	31	224	11	164	7	178	1	98	2	1,055	73	1,784	73	..
CLASS 14.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS— Pianos, Piano-players, Organs .. Other .. .. .	2	3	..	..	2	19	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	36	5	..
Total, Class 14 .. ..	2	3	..	..	2	19	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	36	5	..
CLASS 15.—MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS— Plastic Moulding and Products .. Brooms and Brushes .. .. Optical Instruments and Appliances .. Photographic Material .. .. Surgical and Other Scientific Instru- ments and Appliances .. .. Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites .. Other .. .. .	1 4 3 3 6	1 9 6 5 9	1 2 1 1 1	4 8 4 .. 4	2 2 5 6 3	11 13 35 42 26	2 1 3 .. 1	32 14 53 .. 14	1 .. 2 2 1	23 .. 53 47 25	.. 1 1 .. ..	.. 98 66 .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	7 10 15 12 12	71 142 217 98 78	7 10 15 11 11	.. .. .. 1 1
Total, Class 15 .. ..	17	30	6	24	18	127	7	113	6	148	2	164	..	..	56	606	54	2
Total, excluding Class 16 .. ..	1,796	3,733	523	2,092	1,485	10,389	661	9,703	497	15,329	163	11,356	180	48,807	5,305	101,409	5,145	160
CLASS 16.—HEAT, LIGHT, AND POWER— Electric Light and Power .. .. Gasworks .. .. .	25 1	42 3	2 ..	8 ..	15 2	103 11	5 9	83 141	2 2	87 49	4 1	319 61	4 1	872 136	57 16	1,514 401	57 16	.. ..
Total, Class 16 .. ..	26	45	2	8	17	114	14	224	4	136	5	380	5	1,008	73	1,915	73	..
Total, including Class 16 .. ..	1,822	3,778	525	2,100	1,502	10,503	675	9,927	501	15,465	168	11,736	185	49,815	5,378	103,324	5,218	160

Table No. 5.

MACHINERY, CAPITAL, OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, AND SALARIES AND WAGES IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Horse-power (Rated) of Engines Ordinarily in Use. <i>a</i>					Capital Used. <i>b</i>		Value of Output.	Costs of Materials, &c., Used.					Value of Production.	Salaries and Wages Paid (excl. Drawings of Working Proprietors).
	Steam.	Gas.	Petrol, &c.	Heavy Oil.	Electric.	Value of Machinery, Plant, &c.	Value of Land and Buildings.		Con-tainers, Packing, &c.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	All Other Materials Used.	Power, Fuel, Light, Lubricants, Water.	Total.		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
CLASS 1.—TREATMENT OF NON-METALLIFEROUS MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS—															
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	15	6	360	148	671	63,929	41,854	473,042	13,956	17,312	243,418	41,160	315,846	157,196	86,793
Fibrous Plaster and Products ..	..	..	..	..	134	21,479	44,653	211,057	425	1,889	108,621	1,938	112,873	98,184	66,249
Marble, Slate, &c. ..	..	..	..	5	1,441	38,689	44,208	437,561	723	6,072	125,100	4,754	136,649	300,912	206,552
Cement (Portland) and Cement Goods ..	..	..	143	..	11,530	1,918,253	476,992	3,741,023	200,150	145,639	1,241,630	548,197	2,135,616	1,605,407	739,755
Coke Works ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings ..	..	..	..	..	2,103	287,577	229,394	1,567,115	11,863	33,695	970,812	27,113	1,043,483	523,632	308,420
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 1 ..	15	6	503	153	15,879	2,329,927	837,101	6,429,798	227,117	204,607	2,689,581	623,162	3,744,467	2,685,331	1,407,769
CLASS 2.—BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, &c.—															
Bricks and Tiles ..	..	..	78	157	4,713	440,868	241,154	1,078,941	538	49,215	82,302	180,011	312,066	766,875	517,594
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	2,027	130,284	174,076	521,220	697	10,617	26,089	49,770	87,173	434,047	245,215
Glass ..	..	..	..	4	1,405	424,315	301,263	1,125,158	1,414	80,409	353,627	123,556	559,006	566,152	222,729
Total, Class 2 ..	..	..	78	161	8,145	995,467	716,493	2,725,319	2,649	140,241	462,018	353,337	958,245	1,767,074	985,538
CLASS 3.—CHEMICALS, DYES, PAINTS, OILS, &c.—															
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals and Acids ..	260	..	..	..	1,570	192,669	185,928	952,116	39,097	23,769	315,557	57,236	435,659	516,457	237,627
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations ..	..	..	..	..	79	17,176	34,243	451,602	110,752	2,286	183,162	1,021	297,221	154,381	65,425
White Lead, Paints, and Varnish ..	..	..	28	..	1,390	245,121	260,056	2,871,933	225,422	14,098	1,499,094	16,371	1,754,985	1,116,948	249,776
Oils (Vegetable, Mineral, and Animal) ..	235	..	25	630	1,905	900,113	235,919	1,662,296	55,095	40,159	817,479	70,714	983,447	678,849	131,874
Boiling Down, Tallow Refining ..	22	..	..	..	180	121,286	139,028	966,708	91,121	27,922	578,001	72,919	769,963	196,745	131,994
Soap and Candles ..	49	..	..	..	825	141,182	106,066	1,231,450	113,592	18,902	535,285	19,537	637,316	544,134	190,683
Chemical Fertilisers ..	..	..	25	5	2,710	258,031	260,320	2,888,516	110,404	74,216	2,071,893	27,388	2,233,901	604,615	318,994
Inks, Polishers, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	131	26,095	36,692	331,749	29,515	2,138	190,771	2,382	224,806	106,943	30,993
Total, Class 3 ..	566	..	78	635	8,790	1,901,673	1,258,252	11,356,370	774,998	203,490	6,191,242	267,568	7,437,298	3,919,072	1,358,366

MANUFACTURES.

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Table No. 5—continued.

MACHINERY, CAPITAL, OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, AND SALARIES AND WAGES IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Horse-power (Rated) of Engines Ordinarily in Use. <i>a</i>					Capital Used. <i>b</i>		Value of Output.	Costs of Materials, &c., Used.					Value of Production.	Salaries and Wages Paid (excl. Drawings of Working Proprietors).
	Steam.	Gas.	Petrol, &c.	Heavy Oil.	Electric.	Value of Machinery, Plant, &c.	Value of Land and Buildings.		Con-tainers, Packing, &c.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	All Other Materials Used.	Power, Fuel, Light, Lubri-cants, Water.	Total.		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
CLASS 4.—INDUSTRIAL METALS, MACHINES, AND CONVEYANCES															
Foundries (Ferrous) .. ..	140	..	..	..	3,095	426,189	385,112	1,390,644	221	22,520	498,902	43,437	565,080	825,564	525,164
Plant, Equipment, and Machinery, including Machine Tools	25	..	6	1,595	16,307	1,645,192	1,759,610	13,183,386	34,739	290,222	5,528,260	208,722	6,061,943	7,121,443	4,819,846
Other Engineering .. ..	..	..	62	172	3,908	536,874	654,537	2,982,827	1,222	40,827	1,200,075	34,123	1,276,247	1,706,580	1,069,028
Extracting and Refining of Other Metals; Alloys .. ..	7,950	..	..	..	12,762	1,272,090	953,256	20,558,984	628	316,578	16,709,143	684,006	17,710,355	2,848,629	636,118
Electrical Machinery, Cables, and Apparatus .. ..	..	..	..	..	5,111	436,392	500,157	4,494,136	9,634	34,077	2,513,469	30,887	2,588,067	1,906,069	1,191,028
Construction and Repair of Vehicles—															
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock .. ..	..	..	..	..	18,637	1,198,257	846,692	10,077,801	212	264,281	3,192,526	137,840	3,594,859	6,482,942	5,507,914
Motor Vehicles—															
Construction and Assembly	..	..	..	..	1,779	132,832	549,620	3,869,646	2,773	48,570	273,801	33,453	358,597	3,511,049	1,123,309
Repairs .. ..	..	23	741	279	7,003	1,440,260	3,986,909	12,536,209	..	161,292	5,152,170	143,131	5,456,593	7,079,616	4,503,341
Motor Bodies .. ..	..	..	4	3	1,310	86,225	342,291	1,532,733	92	9,066	639,395	11,454	660,007	872,726	498,977
Horse-drawn Vehicles .. ..	..	..	116	6	265	23,659	34,577	152,612	14	1,179	66,075	3,051	70,319	82,293	23,810
Motor Accessories .. ..	..	..	..	..	474	82,764	209,798	925,456	24,602	7,149	365,223	9,144	406,118	519,338	256,958
Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories .. ..	..	..	..	..	80	7,027	70,120	284,806	827	1,053	158,619	3,151	163,650	121,156	75,324
Aircraft .. ..	..	..	..	..	156	29,061	51,544	233,561	7	9,211	33,384	9,619	52,221	181,340	150,969
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing, Marine Engineering ..	1,550	..	104	..	3,559	416,549	1,050,028	2,443,757	25	50,058	838,696	27,944	916,723	1,527,034	1,117,046
Cutlery and Small Hand Tools .. ..	..	..	..	..	172	16,039	35,303	69,290	321	2,317	13,482	940	17,060	52,230	24,703
Agricultural Machines and Implements .. ..	190	..	89	40	5,234	415,756	607,668	2,450,593	26,909	21,067	915,336	50,076	1,013,388	1,437,205	998,659
Non-ferrous Metals, Founding, Casting, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,119	131,793	166,178	1,285,610	2,280	16,595	661,437	27,978	708,290	577,320	333,803
Galvanised Ironworking and Tinsmithing .. ..	..	..	36	..	4,392	567,069	652,666	5,936,893	30,964	79,107	4,013,412	59,990	4,183,473	1,753,420	1,081,868
Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings (Ferrous) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wire and Wireworking (including Nails) .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,109	172,175	288,916	1,304,545	4,288	16,167	761,277	10,749	792,481	512,064	290,893
Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,617	205,307	144,225	1,250,740	6,129	36,783	556,369	32,561	631,842	618,898	425,871
Gas Fittings and Meters .. ..	..	..	..	..	5	2,050	8,837	57,952	..	..	14,202	1,104	15,306	42,646	29,912
Sewing Machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives) .. ..	..	..	..	..	11	3,643	22,336	58,077	72	51	1,472	277	1,872	56,205	19,129
Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus .. ..	..	..	..	..	62	12,137	64,782	280,547	1,369	1,937	116,511	1,847	121,664	158,883	108,654
Other Metal Works .. ..	..	..	..	..	738	90,530	168,587	784,943	2,850	14,433	260,523	15,081	292,887	492,056	360,109
Total, Class 4 .. ..	9,855	23	1,158	2,095	88,905	9,349,870	13,553,749	88,145,748	150,178	1,444,540	44,483,759	1,580,565	47,659,042	40,486,706	25,172,433

CLASS 5.—PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELLERY, PLATE— Jewellery, Watches, and Clocks Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, &c.)					76	7,888	54,743	215,307	309	597	50,304	1,886	53,096	162,211	105,023				
..	..	..	..	..	384	29,376	57,587	213,866	28	1,964	48,787	7,977	58,756	155,110	87,578				
Total, Class 5					460	37,264	112,330	429,173	337	2,561	99,091	9,863	111,852	317,321	192,601				
CLASS 6.—TEXTILES AND TEXTILE GOODS (NOT DRESS)—																			
Cotton Ginning ..					2,067	238,854	83,262	812,997	6,923	8,407	562,742	8,873	586,945	226,052	140,143				
Cotton Spinning and Weaving Wool—Carding, Spinning, Weaving ..					3,227	386,731	194,672	2,296,135	2,858	47,243	1,400,706	33,338	1,484,145	811,990	472,422				
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods ..					600	230,253	177,556	1,959,904	15,706	13,431	1,383,293	8,297	1,420,727	539,177	317,173				
Rayon, Nylon, and Other Syn- thetic Fibres ..					308	53,140	92,780	238,356	3,440	3,436	105,092	2,810	114,778	123,578	62,127				
Rope and Cordage ..					82	6,618	67,943	475,342	315	1,209	291,845	1,075	294,444	180,898	109,406				
Canvas Goods, Tents, Tar- paulins, &c. ..					82	27,301	60,016	421,231	820	4,212	306,840	1,016	312,888	108,343	54,642				
Bags and Sacks ..					82	27,301	60,016	421,231	820	4,212	306,840	1,016	312,888	108,343	54,642				
Total, Class 6					6,366	942,897	676,229	6,203,965	30,062	77,938	4,050,518	55,409	4,213,927	1,990,038	1,155,913				
CLASS 7.—SKINS AND LEATHER (NOT CLOTHING OR FOOT- WEAR)—																			
Furriers and Fur-dressing ..					7	456	6,330	27,971	235	150	5,712	125	6,222	21,749	14,019				
Woolscouring and Fellmongery Tanning, Currying, and Leather Dressing ..					1,349	93,862	66,798	1,393,393	7,598	21,351	923,876	28,461	981,286	412,107	211,652				
Saddlery, Harness, and Whips Machine Belting (Leather or Other) ..					3,620	240,042	105,546	2,212,069	2,315	47,549	1,478,816	35,347	1,564,027	648,042	463,188				
Bags, Trunks, and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Sub- stitutes ..					24	5,230	22,976	272,891	1,301	975	138,830	958	142,064	130,827	74,489				
Total, Class 7					120	30,369	88,301	474,355	3,788	1,877	246,396	1,153	253,214	221,141	135,727				
Total, Class 7					48	..	46	..	5,120	369,959	289,951	4,380,679	15,237	71,902	2,793,630	66,044	2,946,813	1,433,866	899,075
CLASS 8.—CLOTHING (EXCEPT KNITTED)—																			
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing ..					2	..	503	124,065	561,484	3,701,224	7,391	20,743	1,949,020	21,278	1,998,432	1,702,792	997,109	..	..
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing ..					343	69,902	379,075	1,972,761	5,920	10,189	979,165	10,865	1,006,139	966,622	589,820	..	..	..	..
Dressmaking, Hemstitching ..					46	12,861	96,388	526,459	1,512	1,157	255,496	3,196	261,361	265,098	154,725	..	..	..	..
Millinery ..					260	60,249	162,516	1,314,045	18,589	7,526	640,350	6,404	672,869	641,176	409,862	..	..	..	..
Shirts, Collars, and Underclothing ..					43	9,296	28,380	237,983	4,177	975	85,703	846	91,701	146,282	96,351	..	..	..	..
Foundation Garments ..					6	4,003	22,525	53,966	15	112	28,788	261	29,176	24,790	18,421	..	..	..	..
Hats and Caps ..					898	306,624	216,859	2,398,616	32,197	36,621	1,266,202	12,122	1,347,142	1,051,474	862,906	..	..	..	..
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber) ..					195	33,616	170,784	315,322	1,085	1,703	96,664	3,264	102,716	212,606	100,684	..	..	..	..
Boot and Shoe Repairing ..					82	17,858	48,780	243,525	2,623	819	136,392	879	140,713	102,812	50,094	..	..	..	..
Boot and Shoe Accessories Umbrellas and Walking Sticks Dyeworks and Cleaning ..					8	38	48	1,707	498,953	621,399	1,730,377	28,306	50,641	156,548	97,921	333,416	1,396,961	786,368	..
Total, Class 8					8	40	48	4,083	1,137,427	2,308,190	12,494,278	101,815	130,486	5,594,328	157,036	5,983,665	6,510,613	4,066,340	..

Table No. 5—continued.

MACHINERY, CAPITAL, OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, AND SALARIES AND WAGES IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Horse-power (Rated) of Engines Ordinarily in Use. <i>a</i>					Capital Used. <i>b</i>		Value of Output.	Costs of Materials, &c., Used.					Value of Production.	Salaries and Wages Paid (excl. Drawings of Working Proprietors).
	Steam.	Gas.	Petrol. &c.	Heavy Oil.	Electric.	Value of Machinery, Plant, &c.	Value of Land and Buildings.		Containers, Packing, &c.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	All Other Materials Used.	Power, Fuel, Light, Lubricants, Water.	Total.		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
CLASS 9.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—															
Flour Milling .. .. .	..	100	2	..	4,552	762,530	814,893	6,897,655	360,982	43,189	5,536,654	79,927	6,020,752	876,903	461,919
Cereal Foods and Starch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	884	66,408	92,718	786,618	125,361	5,607	330,023	24,697	485,688	300,930	134,811
Animal and Bird Foods .. .. .	120	..	18	7	1,783	93,217	152,244	1,630,430	13,276	5,947	1,373,775	10,654	1,403,652	226,778	104,122
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry) .. .. .	..	18	106	41	2,690	794,317	1,275,155	6,891,815	50,378	62,687	3,859,584	216,523	4,189,172	2,702,643	1,099,710
Biscuits .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1,241	392,134	282,355	2,225,217	276,119	62,334	1,127,793	37,536	1,503,782	721,435	422,477
Sugar Mills .. .. .	107,466	..	579	3,585	756	22,354,522	3,847,437	47,350,425	53,556	1,595,377	34,006,984	511,538	36,167,455	11,182,907	6,342,993
Sugar Refineries and Distilleries .. .. .	2,105	..	..	..	175	768,785	548,754	6,315,341	200,484	64,574	4,531,099	172,983	4,699,140	1,346,201	450,427
Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar) .. .. .	..	..	..	5	778	53,757	110,951	724,592	42,118	9,568	496,776	10,205	558,667	165,925	116,775
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning .. .. .	39	..	26	6	2,666	505,738	693,914	7,237,951	1,647,702	121,757	3,377,135	76,346	5,222,940	2,015,011	1,339,041
Pickles, Sauces, and Vinegar .. .. .	14	..	..	..	112	7,809	12,680	153,532	33,777	1,705	58,302	848	94,632	58,900	28,264
Bacon Curing .. .. .	67	..	..	83	4,428	454,146	654,485	7,904,298	483,768	139,214	5,500,695	82,832	6,206,509	1,697,789	878,434
Butter Factories .. .. .	29	2,043	14	4,347	13,398	1,707,467	1,266,989	23,310,383	542,160	199,238	20,526,002	207,419	21,474,819	1,835,564	970,024
Cheese Factories .. .. .	219	30	88	44	971	239,244	217,666	2,542,580	137,113	24,601	1,902,941	35,135	2,099,790	442,790	231,099
Condensed and Dried Milk .. .. .	110	..	..	625	1,521	628,100	188,848	681,871	47,104	13,412	453,537	23,114	537,167	144,704	74,289
Margarine .. .. .	..	..	17	..	620	283,006	289,387	1,246,565	74,925	14,857	792,413	29,641	911,836	334,729	153,117
Meat and Fish Preserving .. .. .	7,135	110	119	115	11,975	1,977,094	2,992,229	44,157,125	2,505,966	715,532	29,862,605	756,690	33,840,793	10,316,332	6,229,681
Condiments, Coffee, Spices .. .. .	..	..	..	..	955	170,783	354,158	2,180,192	367,777	13,347	1,034,705	18,532	1,434,361	258,610	145,610
Ice and Refrigerating .. .. .	..	182	184	95	9,322	448,259	775,586	677,944	1,116	26,269	14,510	124,674	166,569	511,375	248,711
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c. .. .. .	..	13	115	105	1,829	458,834	441,585	2,320,381	214,563	40,101	952,479	51,826	1,258,969	1,061,412	404,399
Breweries .. .. .	50	..	..	330	6,910	1,840,929	2,570,297	4,200,256	343,218	135,871	1,443,488	176,788	2,099,365	2,100,891	692,055
Wine Making and Malting .. .. .	..	..	..	..	154	32,783	15,411	167,121	321	1,500	105,092	13,090	120,003	47,118	30,333
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, Snuff .. .. .	..	..	40	..	258	136,872	89,005	88,186	5,027	1,288	40,431	2,007	48,753	39,433	23,619
Ice Cream .. .. .	45	..	..	..	1,143	295,949	223,761	1,636,160	202,623	57,248	621,523	36,256	917,650	718,510	231,249
Arrowroot .. .. .	..	..	75	4	300	9,933	8,814	46,515	831	573	27,276	563	29,243	17,272	3,955
Peanuts—Ginning and Products .. .. .	..	..	10	10	759	91,404	250,667	2,169,441	95,584	12,229	1,165,951	10,899	1,284,663	884,778	250,559
Other (Salt, Sausage Skins, Ginger, Other) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	925	144,538	132,597	195,494	11,722	6,976	71,644	10,122	100,464	95,030	43,558
Total, Class 9 .. .. .	117,399	2,496	1,393	9,402	71,105	34,718,558	18,302,406	173,738,088	7,837,571	3,375,001	119,213,417	2,720,845	133,146,834	40,591,254	21,224,231
CLASS 10.—SAWMILLS, JOINERY, BOXES, &c., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING—															
Sawmills .. .. .	12,458	409	8,216	4,609	44,284	2,556,410	1,205,218	16,624,341	7,857	432,221	8,228,793	277,234	8,946,105	7,678,236	4,511,487
Plywood Mills (including Veneers) .. .. .	824	..	140	..	8,151	534,825	410,372	5,047,247	21,019	130,046	2,742,714	47,774	2,941,553	2,105,694	1,233,340
Joinery .. .. .	30	72	108	..	6,533	300,385	400,819	3,461,891	1,741	23,306	1,893,732	29,420	1,948,199	1,513,692	919,797
Cooperage .. .. .	12	..	..	..	260	10,529	22,351	185,386	..	4,860	98,834	3,869	107,563	77,823	60,268
Boxes and Cases .. .. .	77	..	599	376	2,838	108,857	110,496	1,290,024	1,420	16,767	787,579	18,856	824,622	465,402	264,395

Woodturning, Woodcarving, &c.	..	..	40	..	1,069	54,796	68,377	434,096	2,715	4,418	213,216	7,061	227,410	206,686	99,598
Basketware and Wickerware	..	..	..	..	8	1,146	13,961	39,843	3	36	15,470	209	15,718	24,125	13,916
Perambulators	..	..	..	..	111	6,671	6,451	35,854	713	3,703	12,576	801	17,793	18,061	10,616
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 10	13,401	481	9,103	4,985	63,254	3,573,619	2,238,045	27,118,682	35,468	615,357	13,992,914	385,224	15,028,963	12,089,719	7,113,417
CLASS 11.—FURNITURE OF WOOD, BEDDING, &c.—															
Cabinet and Furniture Making	450	..	137	..	6,500	323,521	745,148	4,420,332	9,415	28,556	2,261,087	31,561	2,330,619	2,089,713	1,369,173
Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	..	..	..	..	583	103,055	242,280	1,363,020	1,570	10,435	895,980	5,875	913,860	449,160	241,620
Furnishing Drapery	..	..	..	..	13	2,438	13,085	53,711	35	173	14,565	496	15,269	38,442	20,333
Picture Frames	..	..	..	..	28	1,564	6,540	29,306	20	168	12,700	277	13,165	16,141	8,859
Blinds	..	..	..	..	455	31,156	50,239	540,748	811	3,847	305,163	2,346	312,167	228,581	126,100
Total, Class 11	450	..	137	..	7,579	461,734	1,057,292	6,407,117	11,851	43,179	3,489,495	40,555	3,585,080	2,822,037	1,765,585
CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, &c.															
Newspapers and Periodicals	..	..	..	420	4,973	1,443,601	953,943	5,800,166	2,658	68,758	2,608,393	68,651	2,748,460	3,051,706	1,768,809
General Printing	..	3	6	..	2,386	885,798	796,526	3,919,643	4,129	47,312	1,542,215	37,871	1,631,527	2,288,116	1,506,904
Manufactured Stationery	..	..	..	..	325	129,205	112,107	647,548	679	4,444	284,453	2,988	292,564	354,984	142,384
Stereotyping and Electrotyping	..	..	..	..	19	22,293	11,140	71,546	18	183	13,946	888	15,035	56,511	21,438
Process and Photo-engraving	..	..	4	..	52	6,953	37,496	98,027	52	2,088	14,192	1,837	18,169	79,858	54,406
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, and Containers	..	..	..	..	651	248,893	240,249	1,592,080	1,590	23,645	1,071,529	9,676	1,106,440	485,640	220,481
Paper Bags	..	..	..	..	100	29,504	84,518	405,258	2,076	1,671	261,792	1,777	267,316	137,942	54,069
Paper Making (including Card- board)	..	..	..	..	450	76,420	44,906	298,201	9,032	4,296	144,346	3,551	161,225	136,976	59,841
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 12	..	3	10	420	8,956	2,842,667	2,280,885	12,832,469	20,234	152,397	5,940,866	127,239	6,240,736	6,591,733	3,828,332
CLASS 13.—RUBBER—															
Rubber Goods (including Tyres Made)	..	..	10	..	7,832	298,242	447,908	5,287,599	23,765	63,637	3,253,318	97,279	3,437,999	1,849,600	944,419
Tyre Retreading and Repairing	..	..	59	..	1,080	317,576	408,150	1,339,755	21	24,860	635,521	45,564	705,966	633,789	336,313
Total, Class 13	..	..	69	..	8,912	615,818	856,058	6,627,354	23,786	88,497	3,888,839	142,843	4,143,965	2,483,389	1,280,732

Table No. 5—continued.

MACHINERY, CAPITAL, OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, AND SALARIES AND WAGES IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Horse-power (Rated) of Engines Ordinarily in Use. <i>a</i>					Capital Used. <i>b</i>		Value of Output.	Costs of Materials, &c., Used.					Value of Production.	Salaries and Wages Paid (excl. Drawings of Working Proprietors).
	Steam.	Gas.	Petrol, &c.	Heavy Oil.	Electric.	Value of Machinery, Plant, &c.	Value of Land and Buildings.		Containers, Packing, &c.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	All Other Materials Used.	Power, Fuel, Light, Lubricants, Water.	Total.		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
CLASS 14.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—															
Pianos, Piano-players, Organs	..	..	..	..	47	3,219	5,540	47,570	41	236	11,263	374	11,914	35,656	22,408
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 14 ..	..	..	..	..	47	3,219	5,540	47,570	41	236	11,263	374	11,914	35,656	22,408
CLASS 15.—MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS—															
Plastic Moulding and Products	..	..	..	..	218	40,795	40,537	312,512	4,208	3,893	164,399	2,505	175,005	137,507	50,420
Brooms and Brushes ..	..	..	..	..	69	11,064	26,680	146,663	310	1,002	78,791	874	80,977	65,686	75,332
Optical Instruments and Appliances ..	..	..	..	..	71	25,764	63,917	337,323	1,297	1,994	120,836	3,745	127,872	209,451	133,644
Photographic Material ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments and Appliances	..	..	..	..	105	14,970	57,843	139,210	71	1,998	23,506	1,413	26,988	112,222	78,485
Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites ..	..	..	..	..	195	19,109	20,381	154,885	280	1,458	69,754	1,494	72,986	81,899	41,116
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 15 ..	..	..	..	..	658	111,702	209,358	1,090,593	6,166	10,345	457,286	10,031	483,828	606,765	378,997
Total, excluding Class 16 ..	141,734	3,017	12,615	17,899	298,259	59,391,801	44,701,879	360,027,203	9,237,510	6,560,777	213,358,247	6,540,095	235,696,629	124,330,574	70,851,737
CLASS 16.—HEAT, LIGHT, AND POWER—															
Electric Light and Power ..	548,957	4,327	1,108	32,828	150	24,658,104	7,592,368	9,803,387	..	878,155	538,157	5,404,715	6,821,027	2,982,360	1,287,338
Gasworks .. .. .	275	106	56	17	1,822	1,726,777	308,076	1,813,562	1,873	61,233	948,184	35,143	1,046,433	767,129	321,007
Total, Class 16 ..	549,232	4,433	1,164	32,845	1,972	26,384,881	7,900,444	11,616,949	1,873	939,388	1,486,341	5,439,858	7,867,460	3,749,489	1,608,345
Total, including Class 16 ..	690,966	7,450	13,779	50,744	300,231	85,776,682	52,602,323	371,644,152	9,239,383	7,500,165	214,844,588	11,979,953	243,564,089	128,080,063	72,460,082

*a* In addition to the figures shown, there were engines of 10,680 H.P. driven by water power (in electricity stations), and electric motors of 100,843 H.P. used in factories where the electricity was generated by themselves. In the latter case, the prime movers only were included.

*b* Book values, at end of year, less any depreciation reserve in respect of them, as stated by factory proprietors.



Table No. 6.

FUEL, POWER, AND LIGHT USED IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Oil.		Elec- tricity.	Gas.	Other.	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gallons.	£	£	£	£	£
1.—Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products .. .. .	92,839	343,611	44	180	24,052	24,699	192,934	16,428	213,694	123	8	598,743
2.—Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c. .. .	54,983	195,275	24	115	19,454	34,135	439,377	31,312	56,358	23,651	..	340,846
3.—Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Oils, &c. .. .	6,309	28,003	4,897	8,361	595	1,397	1,006,485	55,393	68,826	606	84,289	246,875
4.—Industrial Metals, Machines, and Conveyances ..	48,309	275,066	26,852	367,345	2,102	5,566	1,282,053	106,139	682,347	48,375	6,735	1,491,573
5.—Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .. .	..	..	9	83	12	31	520	87	7,703	1,476	5	9,385
6.—Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress) .. .	4,832	14,343	..	..	..	..	9,605	801	33,104	10	1,729	49,987
7.—Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	1,940	7,975	162	486	6,595	9,404	65,235	4,105	27,414	546	5,955	55,885
8.—Clothing (except Knitted) .. .	237	996	576	2,035	13,979	30,425	341,113	30,660	80,815	2,820	413	148,164
9.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco .. .	211,460	1,042,719	3,735	17,276	108,769	243,097	2,003,800	184,014	880,819	43,138	22,581	2,433,644
10.—Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c., Wood Turning and Carving .. .	133	1,009	76	410	53,785	19,087	538,434	77,166	218,964	658	490	317,784
11.—Furniture of Wood, Bedding, &c. .. .	60	247	17	86	1,032	2,063	13,838	1,421	32,465	1,035	..	37,317
12.—Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding, &c. ..	31	226	..	..	16	49	103,655	8,715	94,295	12,790	8	116,083
13.—Rubber .. .	5,958	24,810	154	875	4,747	11,898	283,949	26,572	67,252	635	1,000	133,042
14.—Musical Instruments .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	80	..	360
15.—Miscellaneous Products .. .	..	..	8	24	..	..	60	6	8,166	802	23	9,021
<b>Total, excluding Class 16 .. .</b>	<b>427,091</b>	<b>1,934,280</b>	<b>36,554</b>	<b>397,276</b>	<b>235,138</b>	<b>381,851</b>	<b>6,281,058</b>	<b>542,819</b>	<b>2,472,502</b>	<b>136,745</b>	<b>123,236</b>	<b>5,988,709</b>
16.—Heat, Light, and Power (Used as Fuel) .. .	1,117,340	4,579,786	15	75	20,360	48,581	9,538,932	689,608	17,329	466	5,199	5,341,044
<b>Total, including Class 16 .. .</b>	<b>1,544,431</b>	<b>6,514,066</b>	<b>86,569</b>	<b>397,351</b>	<b>255,498</b>	<b>430,432</b>	<b>15,819,990</b>	<b>1,232,427</b>	<b>2,489,831</b>	<b>137,211</b>	<b>128,435</b>	<b>11,329,753</b>

MANUFACTURES.

Table No. 7.

MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT<sup>a</sup> IN FACTORIES, CLASSES AND SELECTED SUB-CLASSES, 1955-56.

Class of Industry.	Total Factories.	Factories with Em- ployees.	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.	
	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1.—Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	100	94	1,678	53	1,689	53	1,670	54	1,659	55	1,707	56	1,664	54
<i>Cement and Cement Goods</i> .. .. .	45	41	807	27	810	27	806	28	798	28	826	29	815	28
2.—Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c. . . . .	57	56	1,227	50	1,225	52	1,212	51	1,235	52	1,238	56	1,127	51
3.—Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Oils, &c. . . . .	70	69	1,560	315	1,443	312	1,412	314	1,408	311	1,420	317	1,325	319
4.—Industrial Metals, Machines, and Conveyances	1,912	1,672	31,319	1,930	31,093	1,969	31,349	1,985	31,204	1,990	31,151	1,984	30,806	1,977
<i>Plant, Machinery and Other Engineering</i> ..	289	260	7,278	421	7,242	449	7,281	453	7,316	476	7,337	462	7,256	465
<i>Electrical Machinery and Apparatus</i> ..	67	64	1,359	158	1,362	154	1,372	150	1,384	149	1,413	150	1,425	152
<i>Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock</i> ..	14	14	7,366	51	7,378	50	7,374	50	7,347	50	7,312	50	7,307	50
<i>Motor Vehicles, Assembly and Repair</i> ..	1,036	897	7,101	639	7,114	645	7,135	643	7,131	646	7,123	647	7,123	652
<i>Motor Bodies</i> .. . . .	135	101	658	45	653	46	667	46	666	46	655	49	643	49
<i>Ship Building, &amp;c.</i> .. . . .	29	27	1,308	12	1,129	12	1,286	13	1,113	13	1,112	14	1,040	14
<i>Agricultural Machines and Implements</i> ..	45	39	1,386	66	1,357	70	1,356	75	1,348	74	1,331	75	1,324	68
<i>Galvanised Ironworking, Tinsmithing</i> ..	79	75	1,123	133	1,152	132	1,179	131	1,173	124	1,153	121	1,179	120
5.—Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .. . . .	42	38	246	32	251	30	250	32	247	33	245	32	243	32
6.—Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress) ..	29	29	743	1,883	753	1,418	746	1,428	731	1,370	735	1,357	729	1,313
<i>Cotton Ginning, Spinning, Weaving</i> ..	4	4	108	120	106	124	100	146	91	137	82	135	82	130
7.—Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	52	50	1,080	185	1,032	190	1,075	184	1,094	197	1,065	179	1,044	169
8.—Clothing (except Knitted) .. . . .	535	457	2,090	5,944	2,081	5,996	2,096	6,045	2,072	6,104	2,047	6,027	2,030	5,902
<i>Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing</i> ..	130	126	329	1,731	326	1,752	330	1,783	336	1,811	321	1,762	321	1,722
<i>Dressmaking, Hemstitching</i> .. . . .	69	69	48	1,366	53	1,401	54	1,410	54	1,424	53	1,390	53	1,353
<i>Shirts, Collars, Underclothing</i> .. . . .	20	20	72	836	70	847	72	851	72	874	70	867	69	830
<i>Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)</i> .. . . .	30	28	800	707	797	698	797	694	785	672	774	672	773	674
<i>Dyeing and Cleaning</i> .. . . .	143	139	597	748	597	747	600	750	591	766	599	771	587	760
9.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco .. . . .	1,044	894	23,935	3,787	23,895	4,154	23,815	3,963	23,993	4,291	23,622	3,737	19,443	4,015
<i>Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)</i> ..	485	410	1,258	358	1,259	358	1,263	355	1,255	352	1,255	344	1,252	339
<i>Sugar Mills</i> .. . . .	31	31	8,253	161	8,253	163	8,209	168	8,146	166	7,964	169	5,710	139
<i>Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning</i> ..	11	11	817	664	916	1,032	877	808	1,097	869	567	935	965	965
<i>Bacon Curing</i> .. . . .	9	9	1,101	79	1,076	70	1,093	68	1,080	68	1,121	76	983	66
<i>Butter Factories</i> .. . . .	52	52	1,114	141	1,113	143	1,127	143	1,150	143	1,166	145	1,175	146
<i>Meat and Fish Preserving</i> .. . . .	29	29	7,090	604	6,880	596	6,840	603	6,815	611	6,695	546	4,916	550
<i>Aerated Waters, Cordials, &amp;c.</i> .. . . .	172	122	446	113	455	119	474	137	527	142	586	157	672	150
<i>Breweries</i> .. . . .	6	6	815	25	819	25	829	25	858	25	856	25	830	25
10.—Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, Wood Turning, &c.	839	754	9,133	615	9,241	621	9,337	634	9,413	638	9,387	642	9,328	642
<i>Sawmills and Plywood Mills</i> .. . . .	617	558	7,324	495	7,412	510	7,512	522	7,591	525	7,538	528	7,508	529
<i>Joinery</i> .. . . .	117	111	1,173	96	1,176	87	1,183	88	1,174	90	1,175	91	1,164	89
11.—Furniture of Wood, Bedding, &c. . . . .	302	234	2,420	376	2,430	376	2,403	373	2,405	377	2,377	384	2,377	377
<i>Cabinet and Furniture Making</i> .. . . .	238	180	2,004	151	2,010	150	1,996	150	1,982	150	1,969	148	1,967	144
12.—Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding &c. .	189	180	3,585	1,504	3,608	1,533	3,608	1,536	3,618	1,558	3,608	1,605	3,617	1,551
<i>Newspapers Periodicals and General Printing</i>	162	153	3,150	1,133	3,169	1,158	3,165	1,150	3,176	1,168	3,165	1,213	3,172	1,162
13.—Rubber .. . . .	73	70	1,285	416	1,262	443	1,258	457	1,272	467	1,303	461	1,311	460
14.—Musical Instruments .. . . .	5	4	31	..	31	..	31	..	31	..	31	..	32	..
15.—Miscellaneous Products .. . . .	56	50	429	123	436	126	434	127	437	126	428	137	427	141
Total, excluding Class 16 .. . . .	5,305	4,651	80,761	16,713	80,470	17,273	80,696	17,183	80,819	17,569	80,364	16,974	75,593	17,003
16.—Heat, Light, and Power .. . . .	73	73	1,882	10	1,874	10	1,893	10	1,907	10	1,909	9	1,894	10
Total, including Class 16 .. . . .	5,378	4,724	82,643	16,723	82,344	17,283	82,589	17,193	82,726	17,579	82,273	16,983	77,487	17,013

Table No. 7—continued.

MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT<sup>a</sup> IN FACTORIES, CLASSES AND SELECTED SUB-CLASSES, 1955-56.

Class of Industry.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		Average Over Whole Year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1.—Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	1,716	56	1,742	55	1,744	56	1,738	55	1,717	55	1,664	55	1,704	56
<i>Cement and Cement Goods</i> .. .. .	845	29	866	29	864	29	844	28	824	28	803	28	825	29
2.—Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c. . . . .	1,158	52	1,183	52	1,239	52	1,232	50	1,233	53	1,222	51	1,215	51
3.—Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Oils, &c. . . . .	1,314	328	1,318	351	1,375	345	1,401	329	1,452	324	1,549	327	1,419	327
4.—Industrial Metals, Machines, and Conveyances ..	31,376	1,971	31,677	1,998	31,788	2,015	31,741	2,009	31,669	2,000	31,670	2,007	31,481	1,992
<i>Plant, Machinery and Other Engineering</i> ..	7,308	461	7,302	459	7,371	460	7,374	467	7,397	465	7,417	476	7,324	462
<i>Electrical Machinery and Apparatus</i> .. .	1,439	143	1,453	155	1,501	161	1,515	159	1,504	162	1,509	159	1,444	156
<i>Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock</i> .. .	7,308	54	7,414	56	7,437	55	7,498	54	7,536	52	7,560	53	7,404	52
<i>Motor Vehicles, Assembly and Repair</i> .. .	7,179	658	7,229	654	7,250	656	7,192	653	7,080	649	7,076	651	7,172	656
<i>Motor Bodies</i> .. . . .	678	51	694	52	704	52	689	52	662	52	657	52	673	51
<i>Ship Building, &amp;c.</i> .. . . .	1,256	14	1,396	14	1,329	13	1,334	12	1,302	13	1,234	13	1,238	14
<i>Agricultural Machines and Implements</i> .. .	1,316	68	1,317	66	1,329	63	1,290	62	1,282	62	1,270	61	1,329	63
<i>Galvanised Ironworking, Tinsmithing</i> .. .	1,128	115	1,143	116	1,154	116	1,163	115	1,173	117	1,216	128	1,163	124
5.—Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .. . . .	239	32	239	34	245	35	249	33	253	32	252	33	249	33
6.—Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress) .. .	747	1,342	753	1,418	722	1,390	730	1,388	740	1,379	749	1,367	735	1,356
<i>Cotton, Ginning, Spinning, Weaving</i> .. .	89	132	85	140	78	128	84	123	90	121	101	128	91	131
7.—Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,060	177	1,081	184	1,066	190	1,016	190	1,083	199	1,086	188	1,064	186
8.—Clothing (except Knitted) .. . . .	2,054	5,576	2,037	5,929	2,036	5,882	2,012	5,850	2,049	5,937	2,046	6,012	2,072	5,965
<i>Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing</i> .. .	324	1,618	316	1,769	317	1,734	311	1,717	325	1,751	321	1,777	326	1,746
<i>Dressmaking, Hemstitching</i> .. . . .	44	1,217	40	1,328	40	1,290	48	1,284	50	1,278	51	1,294	49	1,357
<i>Shirts, Collars, Underclothing</i> .. . . .	66	728	69	827	71	831	72	830	74	873	73	898	73	841
<i>Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)</i> .. . . .	778	668	776	670	775	683	757	692	774	692	779	700	801	692
<i>Dyeing and Cleaning</i> .. . . .	596	774	594	755	588	764	591	761	589	766	585	770	591	763
9.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco .. . . .	17,279	3,677	18,714	4,251	19,036	4,246	19,655	3,374	21,273	3,610	22,612	3,632	21,965	3,842
<i>Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)</i> .. .	1,258	332	1,244	328	1,253	335	1,250	340	1,244	345	1,250	351	1,250	347
<i>Sugar Mills</i> .. . . .	4,277	102	5,528	102	5,812	102	5,892	105	6,035	108	7,298	134	6,900	144
<i>Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning</i> .. . .	976	863	1,287	1,542	1,235	1,502	798	521	846	601	815	505	934	788
<i>Bacon Curing</i> .. . . .	1,063	83	1,062	74	1,114	80	1,142	83	1,184	86	1,166	87	1,112	76
<i>Butter Factories</i> .. . . .	1,185	141	1,188	144	1,178	140	1,151	143	1,129	149	1,120	146	1,152	144
<i>Meat and Fish Preserving</i> .. . . .	4,009	348	3,901	265	3,966	246	4,946	336	6,385	432	6,590	500	6,155	501
<i>Aerated Waters, Cordials, &amp;c.</i> .. . . .	632	154	571	146	526	135	495	124	457	118	441	115	527	135
<i>Breweries</i> .. . . .	824	25	803	25	816	26	815	26	810	26	819	26	818	26
10.—Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, Wood Turning, &c. .	9,257	635	9,385	635	9,342	646	9,265	649	9,280	640	9,234	651	9,296	651
<i>Sawmills and Plywood Mills</i> .. . . .	7,466	527	7,583	530	7,570	539	7,482	540	7,498	531	7,446	544	7,493	537
<i>Joinery</i> .. . . .	1,159	84	1,182	81	1,178	81	1,192	83	1,179	83	1,188	81	1,179	88
11.—Furniture of Wood, Bedding, &c. . . . .	2,375	371	2,356	369	2,359	377	2,354	375	2,305	357	2,318	349	2,372	380
<i>Cabinet and Furniture Making</i> .. . . .	1,977	142	1,964	143	1,964	145	1,963	145	1,920	141	1,930	140	1,967	146
12.—Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding, &c.	3,641	1,545	3,626	1,546	3,618	1,532	3,628	1,542	3,637	1,554	3,646	1,548	3,615	1,546
<i>Newspapers, Periodicals and General Printing</i>	3,197	1,152	3,179	1,154	3,176	1,151	3,182	1,157	3,189	1,160	3,196	1,148	3,173	1,159
13.—Rubber .. . . .	1,313	416	1,301	369	1,343	372	1,330	371	1,310	376	1,306	372	1,306	413
14.—Musical Instruments .. . . .	31	..	31	..	30	..	28	..	29	..	29	..	31	..
15.—Miscellaneous Products .. . . .	424	129	435	134	431	130	434	128	435	128	434	132	430	130
<b>Total, excluding Class 16</b> .. . . .	<b>73,984</b>	<b>16,307</b>	<b>75,888</b>	<b>17,325</b>	<b>76,374</b>	<b>17,268</b>	<b>76,813</b>	<b>16,343</b>	<b>78,465</b>	<b>16,644</b>	<b>79,817</b>	<b>16,724</b>	<b>78,954</b>	<b>16,928</b>
16.—Heat, Light, and Power .. . . .	1,902	12	1,896	13	1,912	13	1,908	13	1,910	13	1,916	13	1,901	13
<b>Total, including Class 16</b> .. . . .	<b>75,886</b>	<b>16,319</b>	<b>77,784</b>	<b>17,338</b>	<b>78,286</b>	<b>17,281</b>	<b>78,721</b>	<b>16,356</b>	<b>80,375</b>	<b>16,657</b>	<b>81,733</b>	<b>16,737</b>	<b>80,855</b>	<b>16,941</b>

<sup>a</sup> Number of employees working on pay-day nearest to the end of each month. In addition, during 1955-56 there were 4,268 male and 409 female working proprietors.

Table No. 8.

JUVENILE EMPLOYMENT<sup>a</sup> IN FACTORIES, CLASSES AND SELECTED SUB-CLASSES, AT 30TH JUNE, 1956.

Class of Industry.	Age last Birthday.												Total Under 21.	
	Under 16.		16.		17.		18.		19.		20.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1.—Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	18	1	16	3	17	4	26	5	19	2	19	1	115	16
<i>Cement and Cement Goods</i> .. .. .	5	1	2	1	3	1	2	3	4	..	8	1	24	7
2.—Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c. .. .. .	18	2	18	3	26	4	15	3	21	4	20	1	118	17
3.—Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Oils, &c. .. .. .	8	11	16	13	10	15	20	15	13	14	13	17	80	85
4.—Industrial Metals, Machines, and Conveyances	686	59	827	96	952	141	955	129	958	121	863	91	5,241	637
<i>Plant, Machinery and Other Engineering</i> ..	142	11	156	19	206	28	210	21	193	24	192	20	1,099	123
<i>Electrical Machinery and Apparatus</i> .. ..	23	6	55	8	48	6	59	8	59	6	55	6	299	40
<i>Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock</i> .. ..	146	..	177	..	186	..	187	1	241	2	162	2	1,099	5
<i>Motor Vehicles, Assembly and Repair</i> .. ..	224	22	255	45	298	71	300	59	273	57	258	40	1,608	294
<i>Motor Bodies</i> .. .. .	35	2	37	4	40	3	37	6	31	1	29	1	209	17
<i>Shipbuilding, &amp;c.</i> .. .. .	11	..	26	..	34	..	32	3	33	3	34	..	170	6
<i>Agricultural Machines and Implements</i> .. ..	21	..	20	5	26	7	31	8	33	2	42	2	173	24
<i>Galvanised Ironworking, Tinsmithing</i> .. ..	24	5	24	1	31	7	24	9	33	9	24	8	160	39
5.—Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .. .. .	10	7	9	..	9	4	4	4	6	2	8	4	46	21
6.—Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	54	151	16	78	24	91	15	75	10	57	11	56	130	508
<i>Cotton Ginning, Spinning, Weaving</i> .. ..	4	3	2	2	2	5	5	..	3	3	1	4	14	19
7.—Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	26	17	10	11	29	12	12	10	23	3	9	5	109	58
8.—Clothing (except Knitted) .. .. .	74	583	70	452	84	469	59	433	52	383	66	294	405	2,614
<i>Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing</i> .. ..	13	169	10	116	9	152	5	123	8	98	16	69	61	727
<i>Dressmaking, Hemstitching</i> .. .. .	..	172	1	146	..	114	2	102	3	116	2	81	8	731
<i>Shirts, Collars, Underclothing</i> .. .. .	3	66	2	68	..	66	1	68	1	45	..	46	8	359
<i>Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)</i> .. .. .	35	65	26	32	39	36	21	35	19	20	21	14	161	202
<i>Dyeworks and Cleaning</i> .. .. .	11	40	28	53	27	67	22	56	17	50	22	34	127	300
9.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco .. .. .	382	173	346	168	392	173	387	205	375	167	384	107	2,266	993
<i>Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)</i> .. ..	33	27	41	16	34	24	45	18	38	30	45	20	236	135
<i>Sugar Mills</i> .. .. .	52	1	73	15	91	11	103	20	99	9	94	11	512	67
<i>Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning</i> .. .. .	3	6	8	5	10	8	8	8	4	4	6	4	45	37
<i>Bacon Curing</i> .. .. .	75	9	26	5	26	3	15	13	33	4	34	3	209	37
<i>Butter Factories</i> .. .. .	15	10	11	14	23	12	24	22	21	16	12	6	106	80
<i>Meat and Fish Preserving</i> .. .. .	118	4	116	16	119	22	110	23	79	21	140	12	682	98
<i>Aerated Waters, Cordials, &amp;c.</i> .. .. .	13	2	13	3	27	2	16	3	19	4	12	8	100	22
<i>Breweries</i> .. .. .	9	3	7	2	10	1	7	1	7	..	5	1	45	8
10.—Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, Wood Turning, &c. ..	182	26	187	38	168	47	167	40	144	48	129	21	977	220
<i>Sawmills and Plywood Mills</i> .. .. .	105	18	114	36	104	37	106	37	89	38	70	17	588	183
<i>Joinery</i> .. .. .	40	7	49	2	50	8	47	2	42	6	47	2	275	27
11.—Furniture of Wood, Bedding, &c. .. .. .	127	16	93	19	83	13	102	20	73	10	87	5	565	83
<i>Cabinet and Furniture Making</i> .. .. .	109	8	88	9	76	10	89	11	66	4	76	3	504	45
12.—Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding, &c.	125	133	110	88	111	92	90	84	98	93	65	69	599	559
<i>Newspapers, Periodicals and General Printing</i>	118	90	104	68	103	73	78	66	88	64	59	49	550	410
13.—Rubber .. .. .	23	8	19	11	13	5	23	10	6	9	17	12	101	55
14.—Musical Instruments .. .. .	1	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
15.—Miscellaneous Products .. .. .	9	12	9	12	12	12	13	11	9	3	10	2	62	52
<b>Total, excluding Class 16</b> .. .. .	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1,701</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>10,823</b>	<b>5,918</b>
16.—Heat, Light, and Power .. .. .	6	..	12	1	29	3	26	..	23	2	28	..	124	6
<b>Total, including Class 16</b> .. .. .	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>1,831</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>10,947</b>	<b>5,924</b>

<sup>a</sup> Number on pay-roll on pay-day nearest 30th June.

## MANUFACTURES.

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Table No. 9.

PRINCIPAL RAW MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS MADE IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Industry.	Chief Raw Materials Used.		Chief Products Made.			
	Material.	Quantity.	Product.	Quantity.	Value.	
Bricks, Pottery, and Tiles	..	..	Bricks .. ..	Thous. 48,353	£ 695,307	
			Pipes and Fittings (Earthenware)	..	393,711	
			Tiles and Pottery ..	..	429,850	
Lime .. ..	Limestone Burned	Tons 31,636	Quick Lime ..	Tons 19,173	111,487	
Soap, Soda Crystals, &c.	Tallow .. ..	Cwt. 76,436	Soap .. ..	Cwt. 148,826	762,277	
	Soda Ash .. ..	Cwt. 6,693	Sandsoap .. ..	Cwt. 2,808	5,767	
	Alkali, Other ..	Cwt. 11,108	Soda Crystals ..	Cwt. 12,702	23,346	
Motor Bodies ..	..	..	Motor Bodies ..	No. 3,861	633,290	
Woolscouring and Felmongery	Greasy Wool ..	Lb. 18,118,661	Scoured Wool ..	Lb. 11,594,773	4,786,521	
	Skins .. ..	No. 514,394				
Woollen Mills ..	Scoured Wool ..	Lb. 475,940	Woollen Cloth ..	Sq. Yds. 1,246,192	987,100	
			Blankets .. ..	Pairs 16,632	75,488	
Tanning .. ..	Hides (Cattle) ..	No. 400,549	Sole Leather ..	Lb. 5,824,003	873,101	
	Skins (incl. Pelts) ..	No. 386,041	Upper Leather ..	Sq. Ft. 7,789,117	873,395	
	Bark .. ..	Tons 887	Dressed Leather from Skins ..	Sq. Ft. 1,610,205	181,305	
	Tanning Extract ..	Tons 1,884	Harness, Bridle, &c. Leather ..	Lb. 544,352	129,815	
Boots and Shoes ..	Leather, Sole ..	Lb. 2,090,506	Boots and Shoes ..	Pairs 1,107,373	1,886,231	
	Leather, Upper ..	Sq. Ft. 3,679,286	Slippers .. ..	Pairs 329,779	175,691	
	Felt Piece Goods ..	Sq. Yds. 41,865	Sandals .. ..	Pairs 169,775	135,465	
	Soles and Heels ..	Pairs 1,367,376				
Flour .. ..	Wheat .. ..	Bush. 7,714,911	Flour .. ..	Tons 160,791	4,927,191	
			Wheatmeal .. ..	Tons 9,627	280,010	
			Bran and Pollard ..	Tons 60,093	1,278,091	
Bread and Biscuits	Flour .. ..	Tons 86,429	Bread .. ..	Lb. 208,478,766	5,274,238	
	Wheatmeal .. ..	Tons 4,762	Biscuits .. ..	Lb. 18,995,828	1,881,031	
	Sugar .. ..	Tons 3,631	Cakes, Pastry, &c. ..	..	1,867,759	
Raw Sugar ..	Sugar Cane ..	Tons 8,616,163	Raw Sugar ..	Tons 1,135,685	46,902,265	
Jam and Preserved Fruit	Sugar .. ..	Tons 10,024	Fruit Preserved in Liquid—			
	Fruit .. ..	Cwt. 1,382,855	Pineapple .. ..	Lb. 62,331,830	4,084,830	
			Other .. ..	Lb. 17,923,086	1,303,963	
			Jam .. ..	Lb. 11,472,793	896,556	
Butter and Cheese ..	Cream .. ..	Lb. 215,992,226	Butter .. ..	Lb. 107,943,454	21,471,114 <sup>b</sup>	
	Milk <sup>a</sup> .. ..	Gals. 16,884,146	Cheese <sup>a</sup> .. ..	Lb. 16,978,170	1,863,320 <sup>b</sup>	
Meat and Bacon ..	Cattle .. ..	No. 897,288	Beef .. ..	Lb. 374,467,589	23,904,274	
	Calves .. ..	No. 257,425	Veal .. ..	Lb. 14,052,167	1,104,530	
	Sheep .. ..	No. 460,888	Mutton .. ..	Lb. 19,837,023	1,097,688	
	Lambs .. ..	No. 112,171	Lamb .. ..	Lb. 3,579,803	404,210	
	Pigs .. ..	No. 394,188	Pork .. ..	Lb. 9,064,673	1,394,551	
			Bacon and Ham ..	Lb. 15,998,171	3,479,835	
			Canned Meat ..	Lb. 66,728,812	9,818,977	
			Hides and Skins ..	No. 1,731,273	2,542,333	
			Tallow .. ..	Tons 20,042	1,527,394	
Beer .. ..	Malt .. ..	Bush. 741,448	Beer .. ..	Gals. 22,933,177	4,177,987	
	Hops .. ..	Lb. 522,119				
	Sugar .. ..	Tons 4,361				
Aerated Water and Cordials	Sugar .. ..	Tons 5,786	Aerated Waters ..	Gals. 9,915,033	1,918,997	
			Cordials .. ..	Gals. 589,508	367,199	
Sawmilling .. ..	Logs, Australian—Hardwoods—		Rough-sawn Timber (Australian) <sup>c</sup> —Hardwoods—			
	Forest .. ..	Sup. Ft. 244,504,388	Forest .. ..	Sup. Ft. 127,530,264	7,330,108	
	Brushwoods & Scrubwoods ..	Sup. Ft. 68,358,634	Brushwoods & Scrubwoods ..	Sup. Ft. 34,779,997	2,292,490	
	Softwoods—		Softwoods—			
	Natural .. ..	Sup. Ft. 77,961,744	Natural .. ..	Sup. Ft. 49,716,846	2,708,118	
	Plantation ..	Sup. Ft. 17,581,169	Plantation ..	Sup. Ft. 8,652,409	333,185	
			Sleepers .. ..	Sup. Ft. 18,307,140	413,532	
Plywood .. ..	Logs, Australian ..	Sup. Ft. 29,964,622	Plywood .. ..	Sq. Ft. 133,230,252	4,187,332	
	Imported .. ..	Sup. Ft. 13,598,125	Veneers .. ..	Sq. Ft. 121,790,376	747,875	

<sup>a</sup> Including milk used and cheese made in small factories not included in factory statistics in preceding pages. There were no such factories in 1955-56.

<sup>b</sup> Including subsidy.

<sup>c</sup> Excluding timber sawn and used in plywood and case mills: forest hardwoods, 3,449,312 sup. ft., brushwoods and scrubwoods, 1,005,507 sup. ft., natural softwoods, 502,953 sup. ft., and plantation softwoods, 706,789 sup. ft.

Table No. 10.

BOOT AND SHOE FACTORIES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Fac- tories.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Boots and Shoes Made.		Slippers Made.		Repairs.
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.
	No.	No.	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	£
Total Queensland—							
1951-52 .. ..	151	2,093	1,242,902	1,753,464	743,902	344,800	259,974
1952-53 .. ..	154	1,919	1,172,504	1,769,695	637,151	282,682	302,860
1953-54 .. ..	149	1,977	1,169,332	1,809,745	723,571	310,321	300,463
1954-55 .. ..	150	1,839	1,144,032	1,872,083	440,816	215,539	321,414
1955-56 .. ..	145	1,787	1,107,373	1,886,231	329,779	175,691	323,497
Metropolitan—							
1951-52 .. ..	71	1,919	1,230,576	1,735,510	743,902	344,800	155,542
1952-53 .. ..	71	1,750	1,157,613	1,743,919	637,151	282,682	181,753
1953-54 .. ..	68	1,823	1,155,882	1,785,535	723,571	310,321	181,213
1954-55 .. ..	67	1,687	1,132,964	1,852,187	440,816	215,539	197,752
1955-56 .. ..	63	1,638	1,097,345	1,866,467	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	192,461

*a* Average over whole year. *b* Not available for publication.

Table No. 11.

FLOUR MILLS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Flour Mills.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Wheat Treated.	Flour Made.		Wheatmeal Made.		Bran and Pollard Made.	
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	No.	No.	Bushels.	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
1951-52 .. ..	10	452	5,954,002	118,557	2,749,734	10,071	236,815	46,149	879,086
1952-53 .. ..	10	464	5,941,710	125,971	3,199,829	7,751	202,535	46,522	1,090,633
1953-54 .. ..	11	507	6,228,979	129,645	3,653,036	9,446	272,310	47,993	1,237,898
1954-55 .. ..	11	575	7,128,394	148,516	4,436,060	9,773	298,473	55,456	1,340,126
1955-56 .. ..	11	590	7,714,911	160,791	4,927,191	9,627	280,010	60,093	1,278,091

*a* Average over whole year.

Table No. 12.

BISCUIT, CAKE, AND BREAD FACTORIES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Fac- tories.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Biscuits Made.		Bread Made.		Cakes, Pastry, &c., Made.
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.
	No.	No.	Lb.	£	Lb.	£	£
Total Queensland—							
1951-52 .. ..	462	2,960	15,800,743	979,530	190,848,900	3,831,292	1,724,832
1952-53 .. ..	468	2,906	16,320,683	1,432,628	199,365,070	4,400,270	1,738,692
1953-54 .. ..	479	2,966	17,669,010	1,628,355	201,911,144	4,858,562	1,739,523
1954-55 .. ..	485	2,934	17,451,858	1,659,862	201,303,198	4,955,593	1,941,145
1955-56 .. ..	489	2,955	18,995,828	1,881,031	208,478,766	5,274,238	1,867,759
Metropolitan—							
1951-52 .. ..	99	1,453	15,334,171	951,693	70,309,094	1,386,890	1,040,640
1952-53 .. ..	99	1,424	16,007,023	1,403,555	74,758,484	1,574,721	1,012,908
1953-54 .. ..	96	1,452	17,307,519	1,599,362	75,336,606	1,786,693	999,542
1954-55 .. ..	97	1,493	17,297,058	1,646,878	73,264,048	1,712,403	1,233,344
1955-56 .. ..	99	1,545	18,944,182	1,876,688	74,681,022	1,820,450	1,183,774

*a* Average over whole year.

Table No. 13.

## SUGAR MILLS, 1955-56.

Division.	Mills.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of—		Sugar Cane Crushed.	Raw Sugar Made. <i>b</i>	Molasses Produced.
				Land, Buildings, and Plant.	Output.			
	No.	No.	£	£	£	Tons.	Tons.	Gallons.
Cairns .. ..	10	2,746	2,474,856	11,322,985	17,466,071	3,270,354	413,935	15,162,523
Townsville .. ..	4	943	934,603	5,587,595	7,413,080	1,255,985	179,582	5,761,048
Mackay .. ..	8	1,638	1,568,471	5,095,837	13,508,070	2,386,011	329,482	11,916,772
Maryborough ..	9	1,717	1,365,063	4,195,542	8,963,204	1,703,813	212,686	7,814,832
Moreton .. ..								
Total Queensland ..	31	7,044	6,342,993	26,201,959	47,350,425	8,616,163	1,135,685	40,655,175

## SUMMARY FOR FIVE YEARS.

1951-52 .. ..	31	5,612	3,619,110	12,443,488	23,867,889	5,005,172	704,341	23,367,835
1952-53 .. ..	31	6,495	4,747,918	15,738,669	39,447,828	6,841,536	934,614	32,365,100
1953-54 .. ..	31	7,358	6,435,189	20,303,334	50,878,379	8,751,063	1,220,383	41,262,289
1954-55 .. ..	31	7,272	6,737,257	23,765,704	52,731,065	9,864,304	1,301,245	42,780,272
1955-56 .. ..	31	7,044	6,342,993	26,201,959	47,350,425	8,616,163	1,135,685	40,655,175

*a* Average over whole year.*b* At 94 net titre.

Table No. 14.

## BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Butter Fac- tories.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Cream Used.	Butter Made.	Cheese Fac- tories.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Milk Used. <i>b</i>	Cheese Made. <i>b</i>
	No.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	No.	No.	Gallons.	Lb.
1951-52 ..	54	1,204	127,102,717	62,385,094	36	293	10,440,890	10,528,118
1952-53 ..	54	1,276	221,159,966	109,777,230	34	331	20,474,206	21,143,243
1953-54 ..	54	1,245	189,190,076	93,626,837	34	325	15,161,512	15,111,776
1954-55 ..	53	1,268	211,639,269	102,849,231	33	290	17,450,928	17,743,969
1955-56 ..	52	1,296	215,992,226	107,943,454	30	280	16,884,146	16,978,170

*a* Average over whole year.*b* Including milk used and cheese made in establishments not classified as factories for statistical purposes. There were none of these establishments in 1955-56.

Table No. 15.

## BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Breweries.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Beer Made. <i>b</i>		Dis- tilleries.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Rum Made.	
			Quantity.	Value. <i>c</i>			Quantity.	Value. <i>c</i>
			Gallons.	£			Proof Gallons.	£
1951-52 ..	6	695	18,815,363	2,271,071	4	159	680,693	118,369
1952-53 ..	6	749	20,013,086	3,095,301	4	168	526,264	108,275
1953-54 ..	6	779	21,322,624	3,684,309	4	181	455,984	89,763
1954-55 ..	6	807	22,150,787	3,917,349	4	179	536,845	106,360
1955-56 ..	6	844	22,933,177	4,177,987	4	171	550,575	103,909

*a* Average over whole year. *b* Excluding waste beer. *c* Excluding excise duty.

Table No. 16.

MEATWORKS, 1946-47 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Estab- lishments.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Capital Equipment.		Horse- power of Engines.	Value of Output. £	Stock Slaughtered. <i>b</i>						Value at Works.		
			Value of Land and Buildings. £	Value of Machinery and Plant. £			Cattle.	Calves.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.	Cattle and Calves. £	Sheep and Lambs. £	Pigs. £	
No.	No.	No.	£	£	H.P.	£	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1946-47 ..	25	5,693	1,886,700	1,013,675	20,601	15,975,187	676,243	193,019	492,330	74,197	399,674	7,448,007	745,121	2,143,527	
1947-48 ..	28	5,875	1,908,600	997,246	22,070	18,866,710	695,713	227,373	450,920	71,095	360,253	9,176,964	993,518	2,417,449	
1948-49 ..	28	5,748	2,069,269	1,011,009	22,545	20,317,709	596,264	226,834	401,382	86,379	452,159	8,786,442	1,060,789	2,321,729	
1949-50 ..	28	6,116	2,000,664	1,031,076	22,139	25,512,974	602,338	236,376	398,704	88,347	456,124	11,453,732	1,178,959	4,092,383	
1950-51 ..	27	6,101	2,105,242	1,123,745	24,071	31,934,970	639,606	259,415	257,865	58,862	417,946	16,185,034	1,664,584	4,137,193	
1951-52 ..	29	5,399	2,554,001	1,279,021	23,318	33,969,903	516,483	239,410	321,450	67,195	325,856	16,660,921	1,413,230	3,992,246	
1952-53 ..	30	6,716	2,877,673	1,494,046	23,773	47,663,669	759,686	231,427	486,992	81,729	359,297	23,454,377	1,928,289	5,421,779	
1953-54 ..	35	7,304	2,974,153	1,607,390	24,052	49,891,256	791,958	246,108	460,199	91,544	417,600	24,491,633	2,159,882	6,220,244	
1954-55 ..	35	7,370	3,058,043	1,843,326	25,463	49,585,775	882,327	237,992	365,095	87,630	439,305	25,764,169	1,526,854	4,642,964	
1955-56 ..	38	7,848	3,646,714	2,431,240	24,032	52,061,423	897,288	257,425	460,888	112,171	394,788	25,082,261	1,942,197	4,889,323	

MEAT PRODUCED.

Year.	Quantity.										Value.			
	Beef. Lb.	Veal. Lb.	Mutton. Lb.	Lamb. Lb.	Pork. Lb.	Bacon and Ham. Lb.	Beef. £	Veal. £	Mutton. £	Lamb. £	Pork. £	Bacon and Ham. £		
1946-47 ..	268,136,768	10,676,895	17,034,946	2,465,401	9,221,421	20,124,321	6,586,173	231,145	422,856	111,105	425,113	1,304,010		
1947-48 ..	310,735,247	11,759,065	19,365,041	2,353,293	7,527,910	21,603,133	8,029,563	289,328	567,970	94,232	394,936	1,579,700		
1948-49 ..	264,702,384	11,490,624	17,190,638	2,924,908	16,774,005	20,191,716	7,688,403	333,736	573,031	156,166	1,047,333	1,865,527		
1949-50 ..	262,580,375	11,460,810	16,696,989	2,895,551	16,752,071	21,172,600	9,641,650	440,915	563,413	170,541	1,345,898	2,241,121		
1950-51 ..	301,430,050	13,563,444	16,613,492	1,784,375	15,952,914	18,520,117	13,780,789	704,700	453,009	169,396	1,441,735	2,319,446		
1951-52 ..	251,355,252	13,704,919	13,126,594	2,169,251	12,609,260	14,633,329	14,908,724	795,223	748,601	214,517	1,654,624	2,564,198		
1952-53 ..	310,735,247	18,164,439	20,326,967	2,675,164	8,136,272	14,110,952	20,820,179	863,247	933,686	268,372	1,542,667	2,652,969		
1953-54 ..	340,668,532	13,990,695	18,857,320	2,773,321	9,618,801	15,694,689	22,478,651	852,465	1,188,798	308,698	1,350,959	3,351,288		
1954-55 ..	342,730,939	13,969,424	14,698,343	2,647,323	17,454,499	17,454,499	22,792,952	877,537	779,191	336,331	1,312,508	4,186,928		
1955-56 ..	374,467,589	14,052,167	19,837,023	3,579,803	9,064,673	15,998,171 <sup>c</sup>	23,904,274	1,104,530	1,097,688	404,210	1,394,535	3,479,835		

<sup>a</sup> Average over whole year.

<sup>b</sup> Including stock slaughtered and subsequently condemned—in 1955-56, cattle, 5,378; calves, 6,882; sheep, 2,129; lambs, 2; pigs, 846.

<sup>c</sup> Excluding 545,741 lb. of green bacon made.



Table No. 16—continued.

MEATWORKS, 1946-47 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Other Products.											
	Canned and Potted Meats.	Smallgoods.	Meat Extracts.	Meatmeal.	Sausage Casings.	Lard.	Other Edible Fats.	Tallow.	Oils.	Hides.	Skins.	Fertiliser, Dried Blood, &c.
QUANTITY.												
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Cwt.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons.	Gallons.	No.	No.	Tons.
1946-47..	51,627,398	20,040,082	695,073	11,494,788	19,240	1,887,570	19,988,485	7,578	38,737	869,193	566,837	11,090
1947-48..	52,899,642	21,278,671	847,618	12,618,769	20,367	2,003,741	26,818,496	6,184	49,565	925,228	522,060	9,500
1948-49..	48,779,105	21,515,681	833,023	14,629,088	16,391	1,931,727	25,999,326	5,518	43,022	831,239	487,735	7,492
1949-50..	58,496,456	23,677,749	990,751	14,596,840	17,841	2,052,033	30,235,807	5,709	32,662	838,519	487,051	8,331
1950-51..	57,350,110	22,765,952	856,445	15,959,290	17,158	1,839,434	33,808,472	6,606	82,040	900,577	315,111	9,224
1951-52..	50,850,350	20,080,772	711,055	13,740,950	14,151	1,043,429	21,540,299	5,292	72,859	753,427	385,989	7,383
1952-53..	74,323,524	20,688,486	1,082,691	22,240,321	10,647	1,717,958	39,976,397	6,377	74,149	991,862	568,621	9,449
1953-54..	60,271,038	24,946,239	901,249	21,831,376	6,206	2,191,392	14,176,848 <sup>d</sup>	16,183 <sup>d</sup>	<i>n</i>	1,060,076	551,741	10,511
1954-55..	71,952,631	28,287,682	1,041,142	22,527,456	6,715	2,175,152	13,288,288 <sup>d</sup>	17,140 <sup>d</sup>	<i>n</i>	1,124,930	452,983	13,097
1955-56..	66,728,812	25,171,872	974,243	25,021,248	11,852	1,956,976	15,628,816 <sup>d</sup>	19,147 <sup>d</sup>	<i>n</i>	1,163,082	568,191	10,685

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47..	3,217,699	791,290	217,178	58,358	92,437	59,119	340,201	254,982	12,897	841,633	222,624	79,004
1947-48..	3,336,362	862,844	319,062	84,639	99,002	82,306	577,223	217,171	16,578	963,574	442,810	81,040
1948-49..	3,642,686	896,284	316,521	103,835	101,654	66,101	559,476	223,156	15,832	914,874	404,415	66,794
1949-50..	5,002,566	1,170,383	301,192	109,033	143,097	95,469	689,533	217,100	11,502	1,074,103	490,598	69,321
1950-51..	5,909,244	1,380,950	210,817	143,046	202,551	83,423	771,652	247,947	36,079	1,220,164	1,068,492	95,835
1951-52..	6,365,218	1,647,727	256,994	135,748	178,266	53,786	569,637	240,139	35,081	829,711	608,376	93,078
1952-53..	11,764,972	1,837,616	469,897	231,735	157,197	97,641	1,213,446	291,036	40,336	1,576,261	767,357	128,364
1953-54..	9,618,187	2,211,162	472,659	289,887	102,498	139,562	525,194 <sup>d</sup>	1,246,291 <sup>d</sup>	<i>n</i>	1,633,689	912,012	210,512
1954-55..	9,453,486	2,419,983	588,411	370,685	134,549	143,733	552,407 <sup>d</sup>	1,337,968 <sup>d</sup>	<i>n</i>	1,693,685	525,085	263,580
1955-56..	9,818,977	2,430,925	602,808	401,078	194,803	145,217	652,539 <sup>d</sup>	1,474,958 <sup>d</sup>	<i>n</i>	1,908,078	634,255	275,714

<sup>d</sup> Owing to a change in the collection form, these figures are not comparable with those for previous years.*n* Not available.

MANUFACTURES.

35B11

Table No. 17.

SAWMILLS <sup>a</sup>, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Division.	Sawmills.	Workers (including Clerical Staff). <i>b</i>	Salaries and Wages. <i>c</i>	Machinery.		Value of Land and Premises.	Log Timber (Australian) Used. <i>d</i>					
				Horse- power of Engines Used.	Value of Machinery and Plant.		Softwoods (Pines).		Hardwoods.		Other Timbers.	
							Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	No.	No.	£	H.P.	£	£	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	• £
Southern .. ..	444	4,849	3,200,535	52,942	1,862,777	868,088	87,781,399	1,340,706	190,201,108	2,485,203	6,769,287	108,438
Central .. ..	56	330	180,973	3,748	149,208	41,180	2,907,440	50,507	19,872,956	226,860	182,481	2,106
Northern .. ..	93	1,630	1,129,979	13,286	544,425	295,950	2,955,156	67,104	28,594,280	396,686	60,305,372	1,076,477
Total—												
1955-56.. ..	593	6,809	4,511,487	69,976	2,556,410	1,205,218	93,643,995	1,458,317	238,668,344	3,108,749	67,257,140	1,187,021
1954-55.. ..	597	7,176	4,565,041	70,074	2,479,241	1,157,862	104,630,671	1,654,063	237,017,694	2,994,113	57,672,358	1,025,436
1953-54.. ..	636	7,251	4,346,680	67,070	2,312,656	1,040,162	121,160,523	1,899,285	275,237,692	3,466,495	32,474,474	493,471
1952-53.. ..	646	7,099	4,099,112	65,556	2,113,006	983,280	112,172,355	1,755,801	305,424,518 <i>g</i>	3,747,863 <i>g</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>g</i>
1951-52.. ..	650	7,276	3,813,192	59,797	1,970,422	891,348	108,370,569	1,529,267	268,872,402	2,954,293	46,942,814	561,919

Table No. 17—continued.

SAWMILLS <sup>a</sup>, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Division.	Rough-sawn Timber (Australian) Produced. <i>d e</i>						Sleepers Made. <i>f</i>		Floor Boards and Weatherboards Made. <i>f</i>		Value of Boxes, Cases, Crates, and Box Shooks Made. <i>f</i>	Total Value of Output.
	Softwoods (Pines).		Hardwoods.		Other Timbers.							
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	£	£
Southern ..	54,010,888	2,760,409	115,432,142	6,049,106	4,020,275	212,006	8,959,883	193,339	22,491,582	1,463,286	349,039	12,098,067
Central ..	1,940,967	104,588	12,501,032	646,594	114,607	6,275	2,880,606	62,713	546,408	33,794	6,026	642,253
Northern ..	1,895,592	150,356	17,550,454	1,031,954	29,851,228	2,025,990	6,466,651	157,480	2,228,131	166,268	89,734	3,860,220
Total—												
1955-56 ..	57,847,447	3,015,353	145,483,628	7,727,654	33,986,110	2,244,271	18,307,140	413,532	25,266,121	1,663,348	444,799	16,600,540
1954-55 ..	65,585,733	3,281,577	146,791,863	7,260,063	29,661,364	1,955,574	19,426,677	441,323	26,067,284	1,563,956	391,517	16,450,624
1953-54 ..	76,465,411	3,440,648	168,283,136	8,238,189	18,413,142	956,583	26,445,118	587,681	27,629,351	1,532,441	341,568	15,542,730
1952-53 ..	71,079,402	3,076,710	192,519,015 <i>g</i>	8,911,887 <i>g</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>g</i>	28,162,667	583,123	21,923,434	1,148,290	364,239	13,815,958
1951-52 ..	69,592,145	2,861,216	164,938,739	6,906,154	26,990,446	1,179,134	19,240,976	347,278	20,789,841	987,243	405,241	13,005,602

<sup>a</sup> This table does not include details of the operations of plywood mills and case mills.<sup>b</sup> Average over whole year, including working proprietors.<sup>c</sup> Excluding drawings by working proprietors.<sup>d</sup> Owing to changes in the collection form, these figures are not strictly comparable between years.<sup>e</sup> Including the rough-sawn timber used for further manufacture in the mill.<sup>f</sup> Included as equivalent rough-sawn timber in Rough-sawn Timber columns.<sup>g</sup> "Other Timbers" are included in "Hardwoods".

Table No. 18.

GASWORKS<sup>a</sup>, 1955-56.

Plant, Mains, &c.				Materials, Output, Consumers.			
Establishments .. .. .	No.	16		Coal Carbonised .. .. .	Tons	199,633	
Workers <i>b</i> —					£	920,188	
Manufacturing .. { Males ..	No.	390		Gas Made .. .. .	1,000 C. Ft.	3,055,471	
Females ..	No.	11		Gas Sold .. .. .	1,000 C. Ft.	2,675,620	
Distribution .. { Males ..	No.	540		Value at Works .. .. .	£	1,574,937	
Females ..	No.	87		Value at Consumers' Meters ..	£	2,364,219	
Salaries and Wages Paid—				By-products—			
Manufacturing .. .. .	£	321,007		Coke Used in Own Works ..	Tons	37,487	
Distribution .. .. .	£	425,212		Coke Sold .. .. .	Tons	46,713	
Engines Used—				Tar Sold .. .. .	Gals.	1,766,713	
Oil .. .. .	H.P.	73		Other By-products .. .. .	£	44,719	
Steam .. .. .	H.P.	275			£	10,895	
Gas .. .. .	H.P.	106		Consumers .. .. .	No.	119,637	
Electric Motors <i>c</i> .. .. .	H.P.	1,822					
Land and Buildings .. .. .	£	308,076					
Machinery and Plant .. .. .	£	1,728,777					
Mains, Services, &c. .. .. .	£	2,733,451					
Fuel, Water, Oil Used .. .. .	£	35,143					
Repairs to Plant, &c.—							
Manufacturing .. .. .	£	61,233					
Distribution .. .. .	£	65,722					

*a* There were gasworks at Brisbane, Sandgate, South Brisbane, Wynnum, Bundaberg, Cairns, Charters Towers, Gympie, Ipswich, Mackay, Maryborough, Mount Morgan, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville, and Warwick.

*b* Average over whole year.

*c* Driven by purchased electricity.

Table No. 19.

ELECTRICITY GENERATION, 1955-56.

Particulars.	Generating Stations. <i>a</i>	Other Factories Generating Electricity.	Total.
Establishments .. .. .	57	86	143
Workers <i>b</i> —			
Males .. .. .	1,511	<i>n</i>	1,511 <sup>c</sup>
Females .. .. .	2	<i>n</i>	2 <sup>c</sup>
Salaries and Wages Paid .. .. .	1,287,338	<i>n</i>	1,287,338 <sup>c</sup>
Land and Buildings .. .. .	7,592,368	<i>n</i>	7,592,368 <sup>c</sup>
Machinery and Plant .. .. .	24,658,104	<i>n</i>	24,658,104 <sup>c</sup>
Electric Generators (Maximum Load) Driven by—			
Steam, Reciprocating .. .. .	K.W. 280	20,055	20,335
Steam, Turbine .. .. .	K.W. 409,390	33,495	442,885
Gas .. .. .	K.W. 2,677	262	2,939
Heavy Oil .. .. .	K.W. 24,281	5,011	29,292
Other .. .. .	K.W. 8,020	321	8,341
Total .. .. .	K.W. 444,648	59,144	503,792
Fuel Used—			
Coal .. .. .	Tons 1,117,340	<i>n</i>	1,117,340 <sup>c</sup>
Wood .. .. .	Tons 19,700	<i>n</i>	19,700 <sup>c</sup>
Fuel Oil .. .. .	Gals. 9,536,814	<i>n</i>	9,536,814 <sup>c</sup>
Cost of Fuel, Water, Oil Used .. .. .	£ 5,404,715	<i>n</i>	5,404,715 <sup>c</sup>
Repairs to Plant, &c. .. .. .	£ 878,155	<i>n</i>	878,155 <sup>c</sup>
Electricity Generated .. .. .	1,654,660 K.W.H.	131,854	1,786,514
Consumers .. .. .	339,458	<i>n</i>	339,458 <sup>c</sup>

*a* Generating stations were situated at Brisbane (5), Alpha, Aramac, Atherton, Augathella, Barcaldine, Barron Falls, Blackall, Bollon, Bowen, Charleville, Charters Towers, Clermont, Cloncurry, Cunnamulla, Dalby, Dirranbandi, Emerald, Gladstone, Goondiwindi, Howard, Hughenden, Ilfracombe, Injune, Innisfail, Ipswich, Isisford, Jericho, Julia Creek, Kingaroy, Longreach, Mackay, Mitchell, Morven, Mossman, Mount Isa, Murgon, Muttaharra, Quilpie, Richmond, Rockhampton, Roma, St. George, Somerset Dam, Surat, Tara, Taroom, Thargomindah, Thursday Island, Townsville, Winton, Wyandra, and Yuleba.

*b* Average over whole year.

*c* Incomplete.

*n* Not separately available.

## 2. MINERALS.

Table No. 20.

STONE QUARRIES IN OPERATION IN THE STATE DURING THE YEAR 1955.

Local Authority Area.	Blue Metal.		Granite.		Sandstone and Freestone.		Feltstone and Porphyry.		Other.		Total.	
	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
<i>Cities—</i>												
Brisbane .. .. .	120,957	57,991	62,386	44,156	..	..	24,882	20,363	88,935	30,890	297,160	153,400
Cairns .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61,000	12,716	61,000	12,716
Gympie .. .. .	17,400	10,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,400	10,500
Ipswich .. .. .	9,888	14,335	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,888	14,335
Rockhampton .. .. .	48,099	33,788	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48,099	33,788
Toowoomba .. .. .	75,229	61,720	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75,229	61,720
Townsville .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62,368	15,592	62,368	15,592
<i>Towns—</i>												
Bowen .. .. .	700	1,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	700	1,200
South Coast .. .. .	10,982	3,434	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,496	5,086	32,478	8,520
<i>Shires</i> .. .. .	34,286	8,725	52,788	18,813	40,109	18,803	..	..	71,125	9,467	198,308	55,808
Total .. .. .	317,541	191,693	115,174	62,969	40,109	18,803	24,882	20,363	304,924	73,751	802,630	367,579
Dimension and Crushed Stone .. ..	268,965	183,322	92,548	58,247	779	8,363	23,289	19,966	78,233	29,137	463,814	299,035
Gravel, &c. .. ..	48,576	8,371	22,626	4,722	39,330	10,440	1,593	397	226,691	44,614	338,816	68,544
Total .. .. .	317,541	191,693	115,174	62,969	40,109	18,803	24,882	20,363	304,924	73,751	802,630	367,579

MINERALS.

Table No. 21.

## MINERALS PRODUCED DURING 1955.

Mineral.	Quantity.	Mineral.	Quantity.
<i>Metallic.</i>		<i>Non-metallic.</i>	
Antimony Ore .. .. .	23 tons 9 cwt.	Bentonitic Clay .. .. .	125 tons
Bauxite .. .. .	1,725 tons	Brick and Pipe Clay .. .. .	264,711 tons
Copper <i>a</i> .. .. .	28,227 tons 4 cwt.	Coal (Black) .. .. .	2,747,165 tons
Gold <i>a</i> .. .. .	65,296 fine oz.	Diatomite .. .. .	531 tons
Ironstone .. .. .	924 tons	Dolomite .. .. .	5,318 tons
Lead <i>a</i> .. .. .	40,681 tons 18 cwt.	Fireclay .. .. .	8,812 tons
Manganese Ore .. .. .	78 tons 5 cwt.	Fluorspar .. .. .	244 tons 3 cwt.
Mineral Sands Concentrates .. .. .	35,555 tons 13 cwt.	Kaolin .. .. .	220 tons
Molybdenite Concentrates .. .. .	2 tons 16 cwt.	Limestone and Marble .. .. .	120,962 tons
Pyrites Concentrates .. .. .	77,400 tons	Pottery Clay .. .. .	356 tons
Scheelite Concentrates .. .. .	1 cwt.	Silica .. .. .	10 tons
Silver <i>a</i> .. .. .	3,775,048 oz.	<i>Gems and Gemstones.</i>	
Tin <i>a</i> .. .. .	770 tons	Gems (Value only) .. .. .	£3,412
Wolfram Concentrates .. .. .	79 tons	Opals (Value only) .. .. .	£1,350
Zinc <i>a</i> .. .. .	17,151 tons		

*a* Metal contents of ores, concentrates, bullion, etc., including metals contained in the output of smelters at Mt. Isa and Mt. Morgan.

Table No. 22.

## MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS, 1955.

Industry Group.	Average Employment.		Salaries and Wages Paid. <i>a</i>	Value of Output.	Power, Fuel, and Materials Used.	Value of Production.
	During Period Worked.	During Whole Year.				
	No.	No.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
Metal Mining—						
Gold .. .. .	145	114	<i>b</i>	295	46	249
Tin .. .. .	375	250	152	575	138	437
Mineral Sands .. .. .	409	406	377	1,295	301	994
Other—Silver, Lead, Zinc, Copper, &c.	3,998	3,800	<i>b</i>	17,138	3,085	14,053
Total Metal Mining .. .. .	4,927	4,570	5,204	19,303	3,570	15,733
Fuel Mining .. .. .	3,865	3,686	3,652	6,729	1,254	5,475
Non-Metal Mining—						
Clays .. .. .	92	62	<i>n</i>	92	26	66
Limestone .. .. .	66	58	53	130	41	89
Other .. .. .	129	116	215	271	112	159
Total Non-metal .. .. .	287	236	268	493	179	314
Stone Quarries .. .. .	250	218	163	367	157	210
Total All Mining and Quarrying .. .. .	9,329	8,710	9,287	26,892	5,160	21,732

*a* Excludes amounts paid by mines and quarries employing less than 4 persons.

*b* Not available for publication.

*n* Not available.